Reason Outcome	Routine Stenosis moderate, Stenosis severe, Occlusion, Diseased					
Ri	ght			Left		
		Brachial				
1	Good	Common Femoral	Good			
	Absent	High Thigh Low Thigh Popiteal				
		High Calf				
		Peroneal				
	Weak	Anterior Tibial	Good			
	Weak	Posterior Tibial	Good			
		Dorsalis Pedis				
		Toe Pressure				
		Post Exercise				

RIGHT LOWER LIMB ARTERIAL DUPLEX

CFA: Patent, mild calcified disease with good triphasic waveforms, PSV 129cm/s.

PFA: Widely patent with good biphasic waveforms, PSV 97cm/s.

SFA: Patent prox-mid vessel with mild calcified disease, good triphasic waveforms, PSV 59-72cm/s. Mod/severe calcified stenosis identified in the mid-distal vessel measuring ~1.05cm (47cm from MM) with velocities increasing from PSV 55cm/s to PSV 207cm/s, falling to PSV 13cm/s distally, weak monophasic waveforms. No flow identified in the very distal SFA/adductor canal, which appears to occlude with

Assessed by

David Barrett

Printed on 09/08/2022 at 1:58 pm



echolucent ?soft plaque ?thrombus (38 cm from MM).

POPA: Proximal vessel appears occluded with echolucent ?soft plaque ?thrombus ?acute occlusion. Small channel of weak flow noted in mid vessel. Distal vessel appears occluded with echolucent ?soft plaque. No flow identified in TPT, vessel run off poorly visualised.

ATA: Vessel appears patent along length with calcified vessel walls, reduced monophasic waveforms proximally PSV 27cm/s, changing to weak monophasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 15cm/s. PTA: Prox-mid vessel appears patent with calcified vessel walls, weak monophasic waveforms, PSV 22cm/s. Mid-distal vessel appears occluded, with no flow identified at the ankle.

PerA: No flow identified at the ankle, ?occluded.

Inguinal Ligament

LEFT

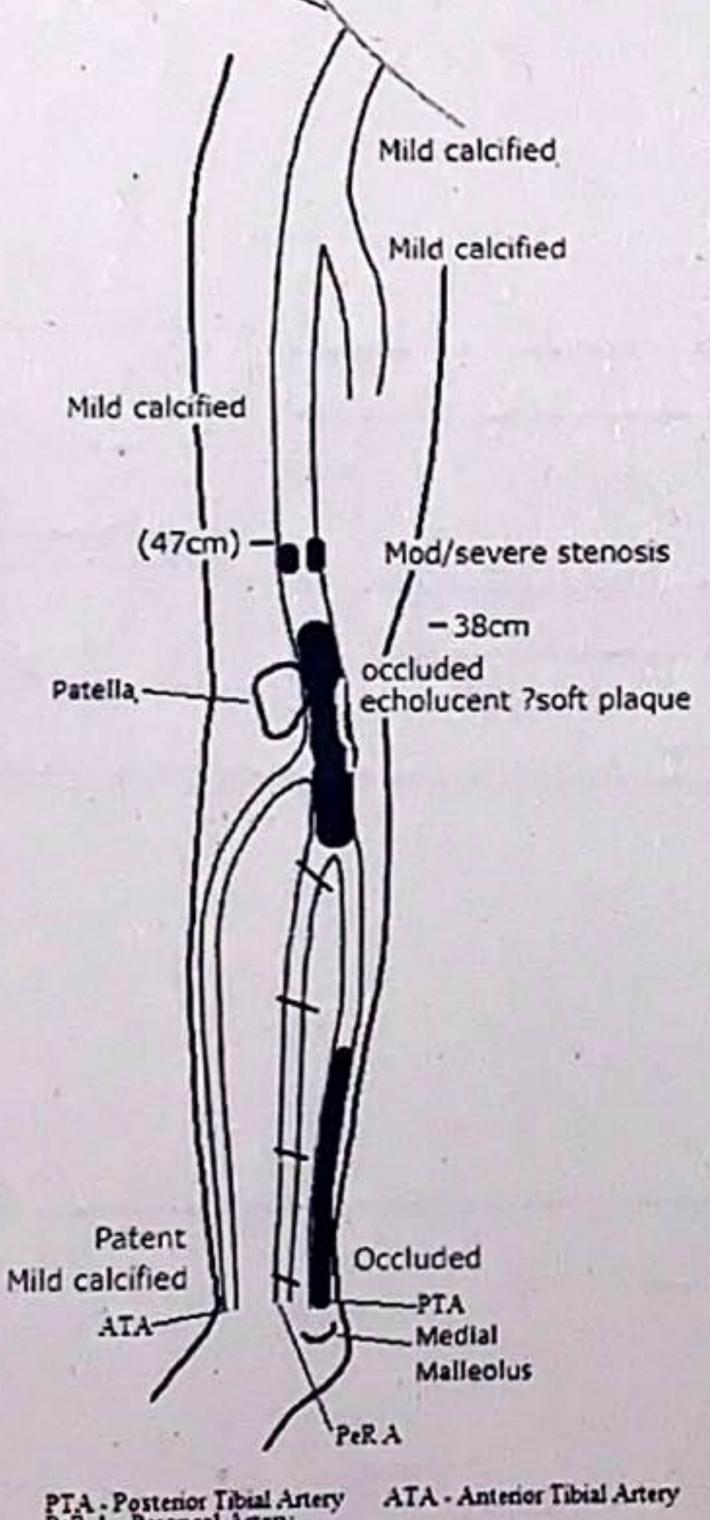
CFA: Patent, mild calcified disease with good triphasic waveforms, PSV 143cm/s.

ATA: Patent, mild calcified disease with good triphasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 83cm/s.

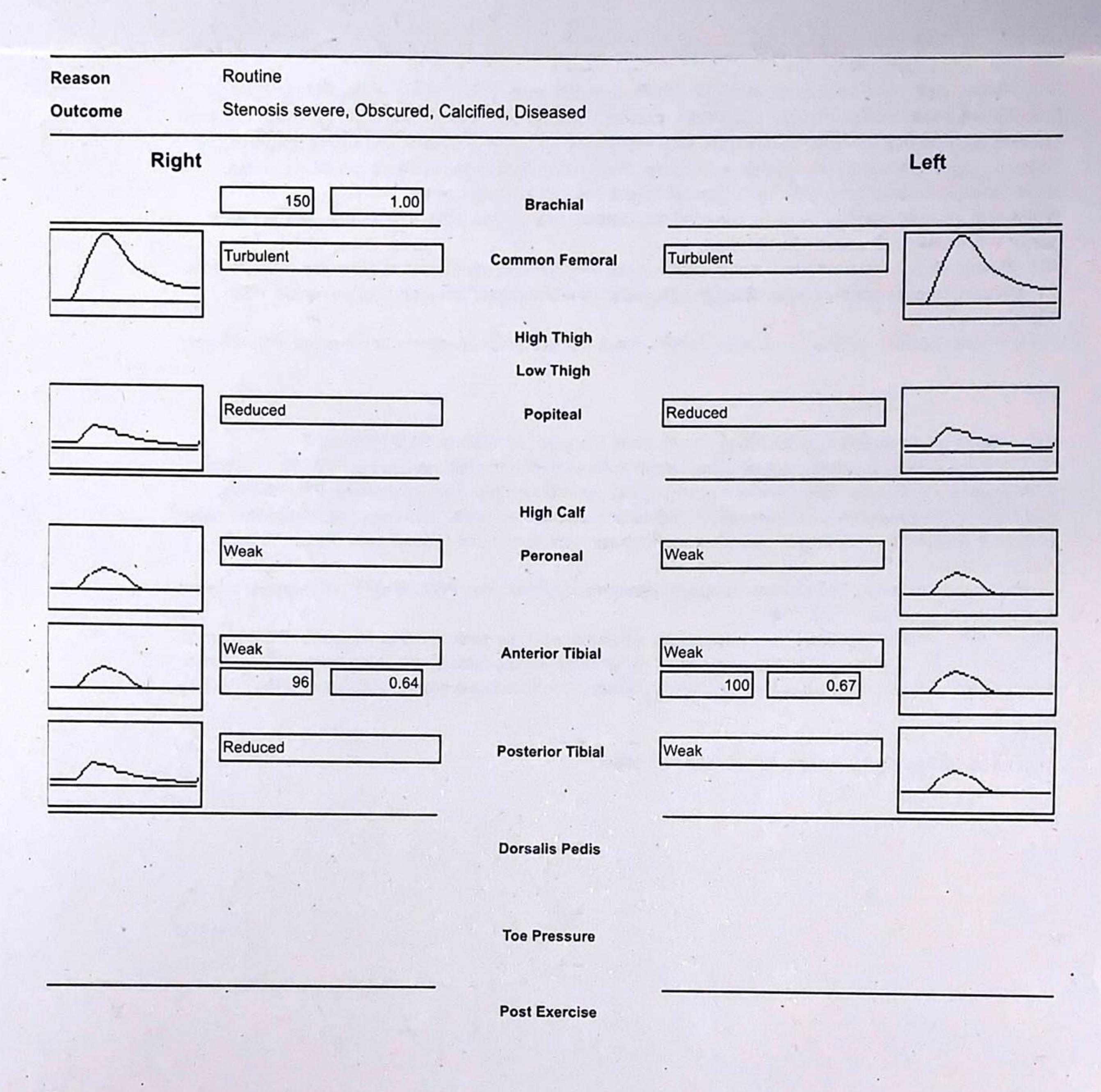
PTA: Patent, mild calcified disease with good triphasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 59cm/s.

ABPIs: Unable to obtain due to weak/absent pulses at ankle.

Right



PTA - Posterior Tibial Artery PeR A - Peroneal Artery



BILATERAL LOWER LIMB ARTERIAL DUPLEX ASSESSMENT

AO/CIA - Obscured due to bowel gas.

RIGHT

EIA: Patent, mild calcified disease along length, good triphasic waveforms, PSV 189cm/s. CFA: Patent, severe calcified disease in mid vessel measuring ~1.85cm, PSV 64cm/s to PSV 592cm/s,

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turbulent monophasic waveforms.

PFA: Patent, mod calcified disease at origin, slightly turbulent monophasic waveforms, PSV 196cm/s. SFA: Patent, mod calcified disease proximally, turbulent monophasic waveforms, PSV 189cm/s. Mild/mod calcified stenosis in mid vessel (52cm from MM) measuring ~1.13cm, velocities increasing from PSV 43 -100cm/s, slightly reduced monophasic waveforms. Patent distally with mod diffuse calcified disease, slightly turbulent waveforms, PSV 123-42cm/s. Patent through adductor canal.

POPA: Patent, mild calcified disease, reduced monophasic waveforms, PSV 45-24cm/s. TPT appears patent and calcified, 2 vessel run off noted.

ATA: Patent, heavily calcified walls along length, weak monophasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 32cm/s. PTA: Patent, heavily calcified walls along length, reduced monophasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 50cm/s.

PerA: Patent, heavily calcified walls along length, weak monophasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 28cm/s.

LEFT

EIA: Patent, mild calcified disease along length, good triphasic waveforms, PSV 99cm/s.

CFA: Patent, severe calcified disease along length, turbulent monophasic waveforms PSV 59 - 392cm/s.

PFA: Patent, mild/mod calcified disease at origin, slightly turbulent triphasic waveforms, PSV 96cm/s.

SFA: Proximal vessel very poorly visualised due to heavily calcified walls. Mid-distal vessel appears patent with mod diffuse calcified disease, reduced monophasic waveforms, PSV 59-43cm/s. Patent through adductor canal.

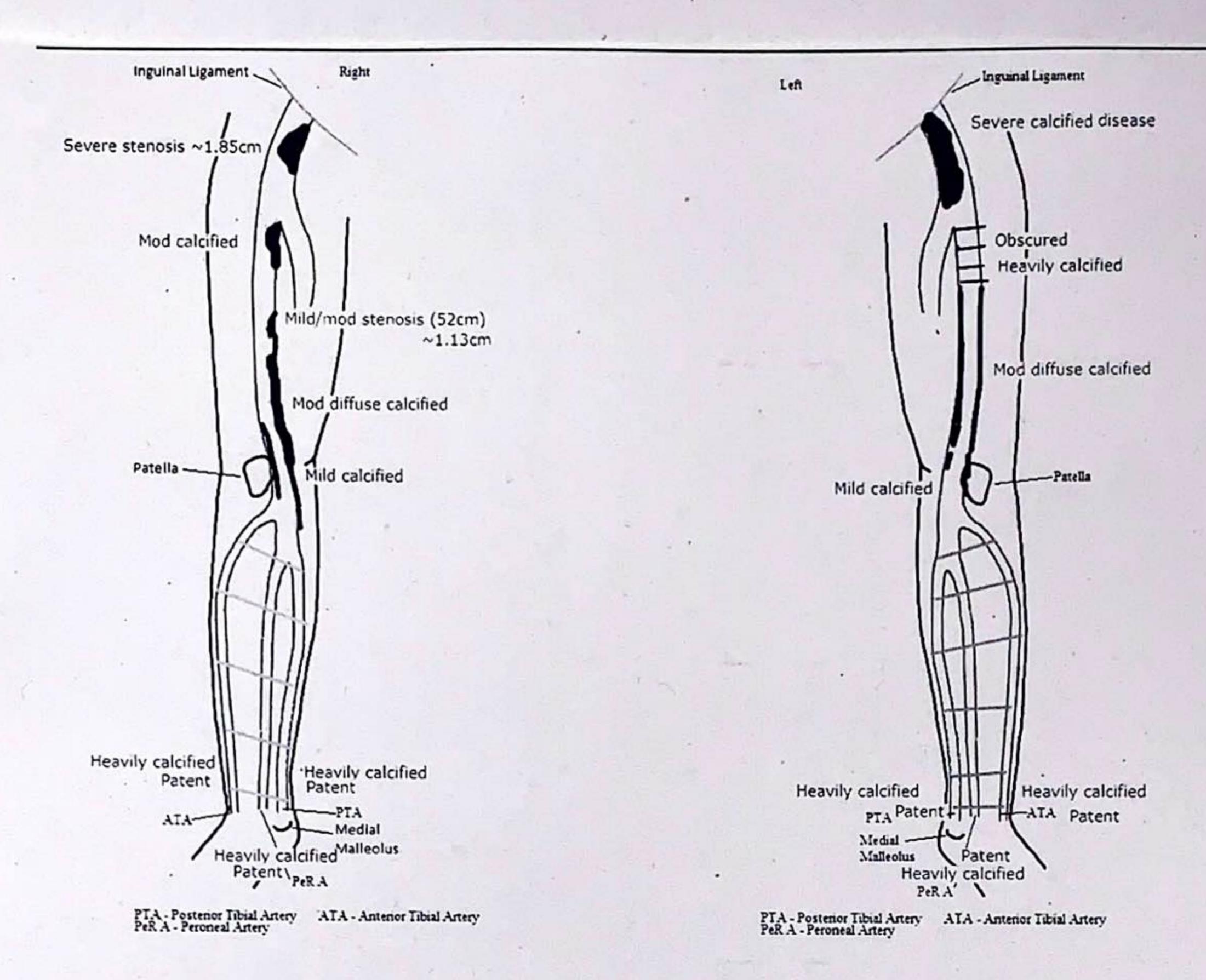
POPA: Patent, mild calcified disease, reduced monophasic waveforms, PSV 28cm/s. TPT appears patent and calcified, 2 vessel run off noted.

ATA: Patent, heavily calcified walls along length, weak monophasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 40cm/s. PTA: Patent, heavily calcified walls along length, weak monophasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 17cm/s. PerA: Patent, heavily calcified walls along length, weak monophasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 35cm/s.

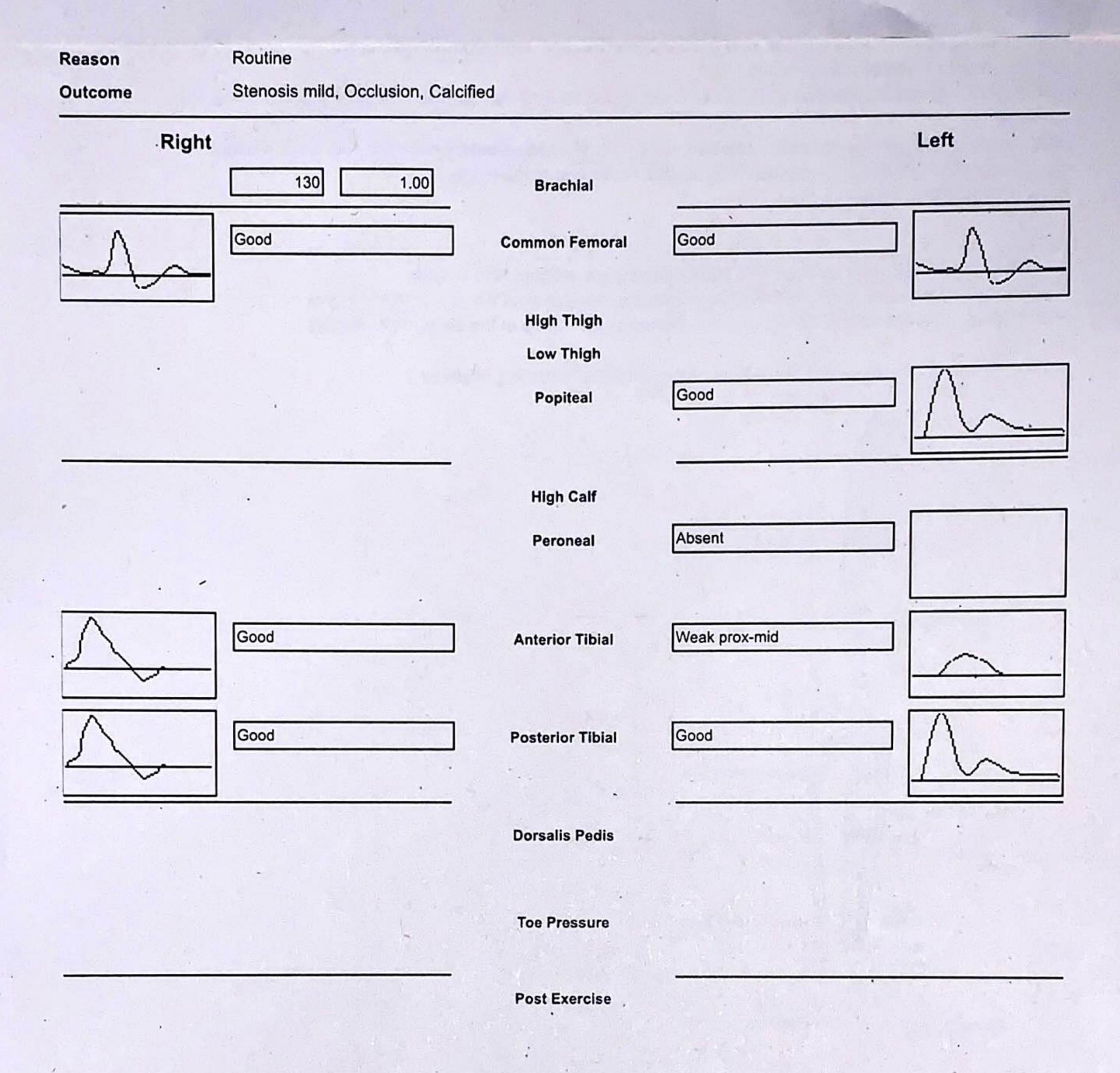
ABPIs

Right and left resting ABPIs are significantly reduced.

David Barrett Assessed by Printed on 09/08/2022 at 1:55 pm







LEFT LOWER LIMB ARTERIAL DUPLEX ASSESSMENT

CFA: Patent, mild calcified disease with good triphasic waveforms, PSV 81cm/s.

PFA: Patent, mild calcified disease with good triphasic waveforms, PSV 83cm/s.

SFA: Patent with mild/mod calcified stenosis proximal vessel measuring ~1.32cm (~64cm from MM) with velocities increasing from PSV 90cm/s to PSV 229cm/s, falling to PSV 150cm/s. Mid - distal vessel appears patent with heavily calcified walls and mild/mod diffuse calcified disease, good monophasic waveforms, PSV 107cm/s. Patent through adductor canal.

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Printed on 09/08/2022 at 10:27 am

POPA: Patent, mild calcified disease with good triphasic/bouncy monophasic waveforms, PSV 67-77cm/s. TPT patent with 2 vessel run off noted.

ATA: Patent with heavily calcified walls along length, good bouncy monophasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 128cm/s.

PTA: Poorly visualised due to heavily calcified walls, vessel appears patent prox-mid with weak monophasic waveforms, PSV 24cm/s. No flow identified distally ?occluded at the ankle.

PerA: Not identified ?patency.

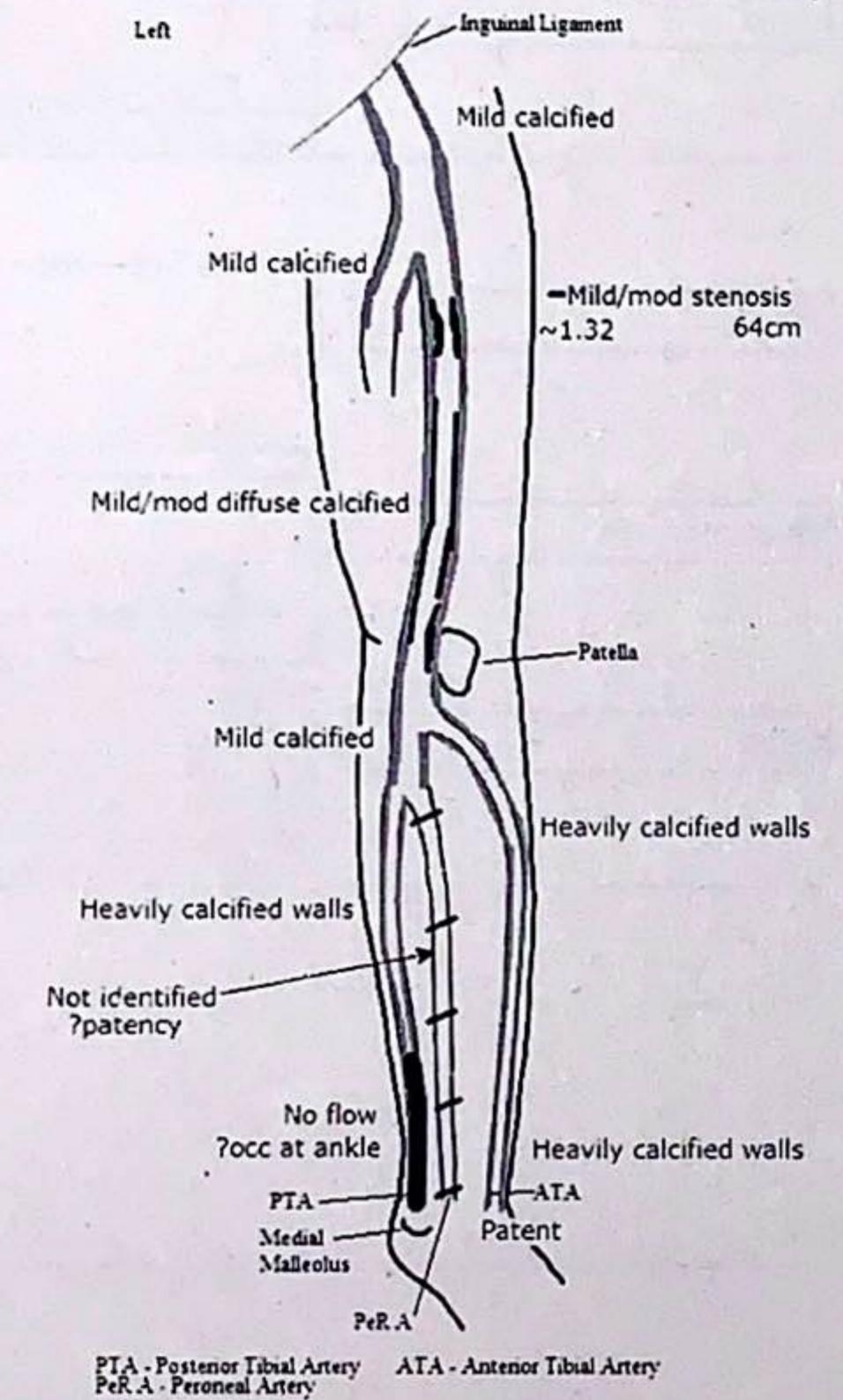
RIGHT

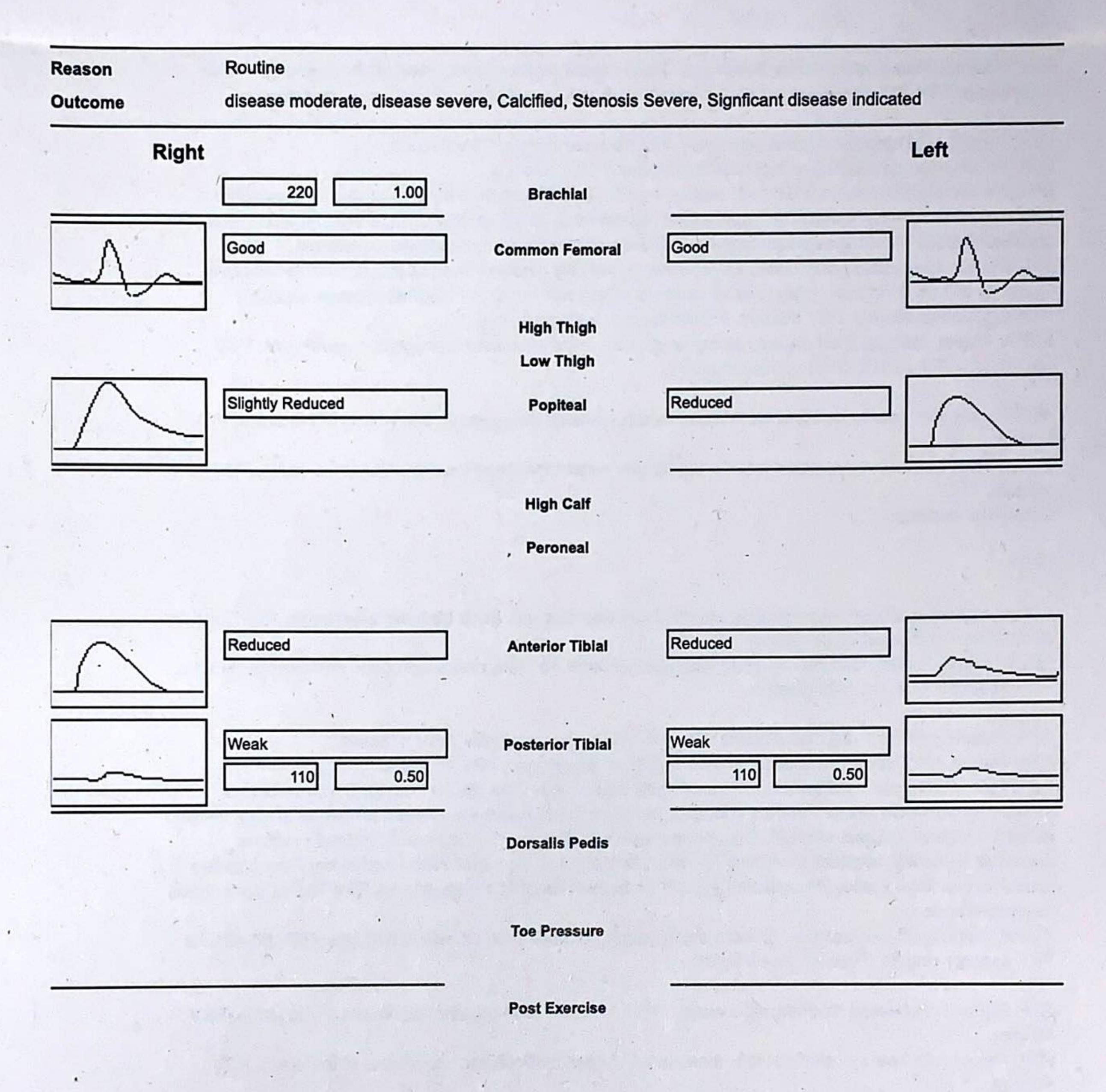
CFA: Patent, mild calcified disease with good triphasic waveforms, PSV 67cm/s.

ATA: Patent, heavily calcified walls with good biphasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 71cm/s.

PTA: Patent, heavily calcified walls with good biphasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 59cm/s.

ABPIs: Unable to obtain as calf vessels incompressible at 220mmHg bilaterally.





BILATERAL LOWER LIMB ARTERIAL DUPLEX SCAN

AORTA: Obscured due to bowel gas.

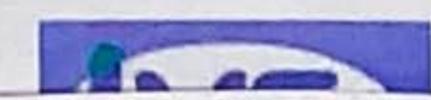
RIGHT:

CIA: Vessel appears patent proximally with mild calcified disease, good triphasic waveforms, PSV 114cm/s. Distal vessel obscured by bowel gas.

Assessed by

David Barrett

Printed on 06/08/2022 at 4:22 pm



EIA: Proximal vessel obscured by bowel gas. Distal vessel appears patent with slightly raised triphasic waveforms, PSV 265cm/s, mild calcified disease ?due to tortuous vessel/?significant prox disease.

CFA: Patent, mild calcified disease with good triphasic waveforms, PSV 81cm/s.

PFA: Patent, mild disease good triphasic waveforms, PSV 130cm/s.

SFA: Severe stenosis noted proximally measuring ~0.95cm (59cm from MM) velocities increasing from PSV 81cm/s, to 450cm/s, turbulent monophasic waveforms, falling to PSV 69cm/s distally. Mod diffuse calcified disease in mid vessel with heavily calcified walls, reduced monophasic waveforms, PSV 177-56cm/s. Mid-distal vessel obscured for ~1cm by heavily calcified disease and acoustic shadowing ?patency (50 cm from MM). Distal vessel appears patent with mild/mod calcified disease, reduced monophasic waveforms, PSV 56cm/s. Patent through adductor canal.

POPA: Patent, mild calcified disease along length with slightly reduced monophasic waveforms, PSV 56-71cm/s. TPT patent, 2 vessel run off noted.

ATA: Patent with heavily calcified walls along length, reduced monophasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 60cm/s.

PTA: Patent with heavily calcified walls along length, weak monophasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 16cm/s.

PerA: Not identified.

LEFT:

CIA: Vessel appears patent proximally with mild calcified disease, good triphasic waveforms, PSV 78cm/s. Distal vessel obscured by bowel gas.

EIA: Proximal vessel obscured by bowel gas. Distal vessel appears patent with good biphasic waveforms, PSV 163cm/s, mild calcified disease.

CFA: Patent, mild/mod calcified disease with good triphasic waveforms, PSV 118cm/s.

PFA: Patent, mild calcified disease with good biphasic waveforms, PSV 122cm/s.

SFA: Patent with mod calcified stenosis proximally measuring ~1cm (66cm from MM) with velocities increasing from PSV 68cm/s to PSV 165cm/s, turbulent monophasic waveforms. Mild/mod diffuse calcified disease in the mid vessel with turbulent monophasic waveforms, PSV 92cm/s. The distal vessel is obscured by heavy calcification with no flow identified at 53cm from MM ?short occlusion. Flow appears to reform in the distal vessel (51cm from MM) with turbulent monophasic waveforms PSV 163cm/s, mild/mod calcified disease.

POPA: Patent with mild calcified disease along length, reduced monophasic waveforms, PSV 50-42cm/s. TPT appears patent, 2 vessel run off noted.

ATA: Patent with heavily calcified walls along length, reduced monophasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 32cm/s.

PTA: Patent with heavily calcified walls along length, weak monophasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 17cm/s.

PerA: Not identified.

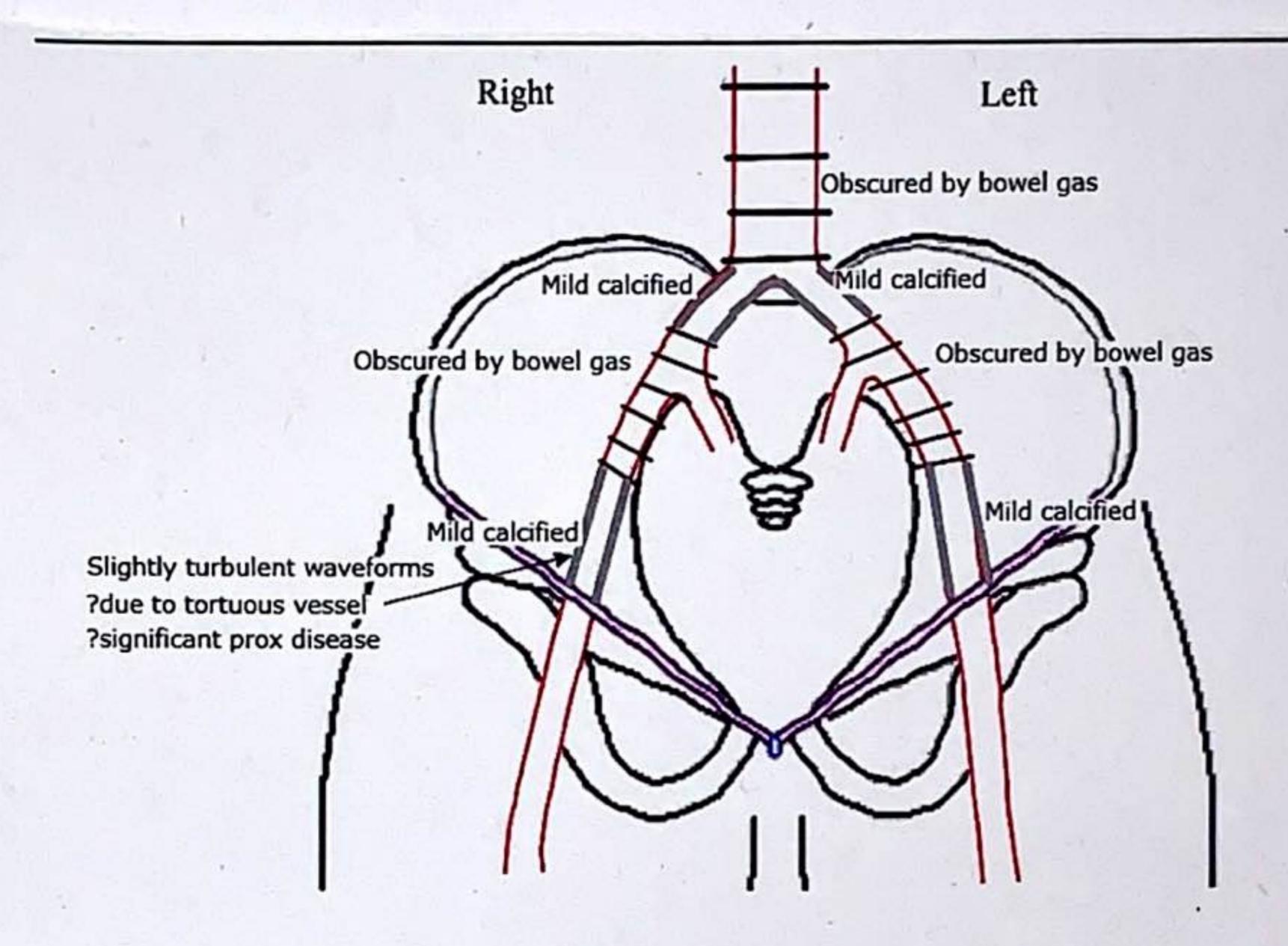
ABPI: Right and left resting ABPIs are significantly reduced, ?accuracy due to high brachial pressure and calcified calf vessels bilaterally.

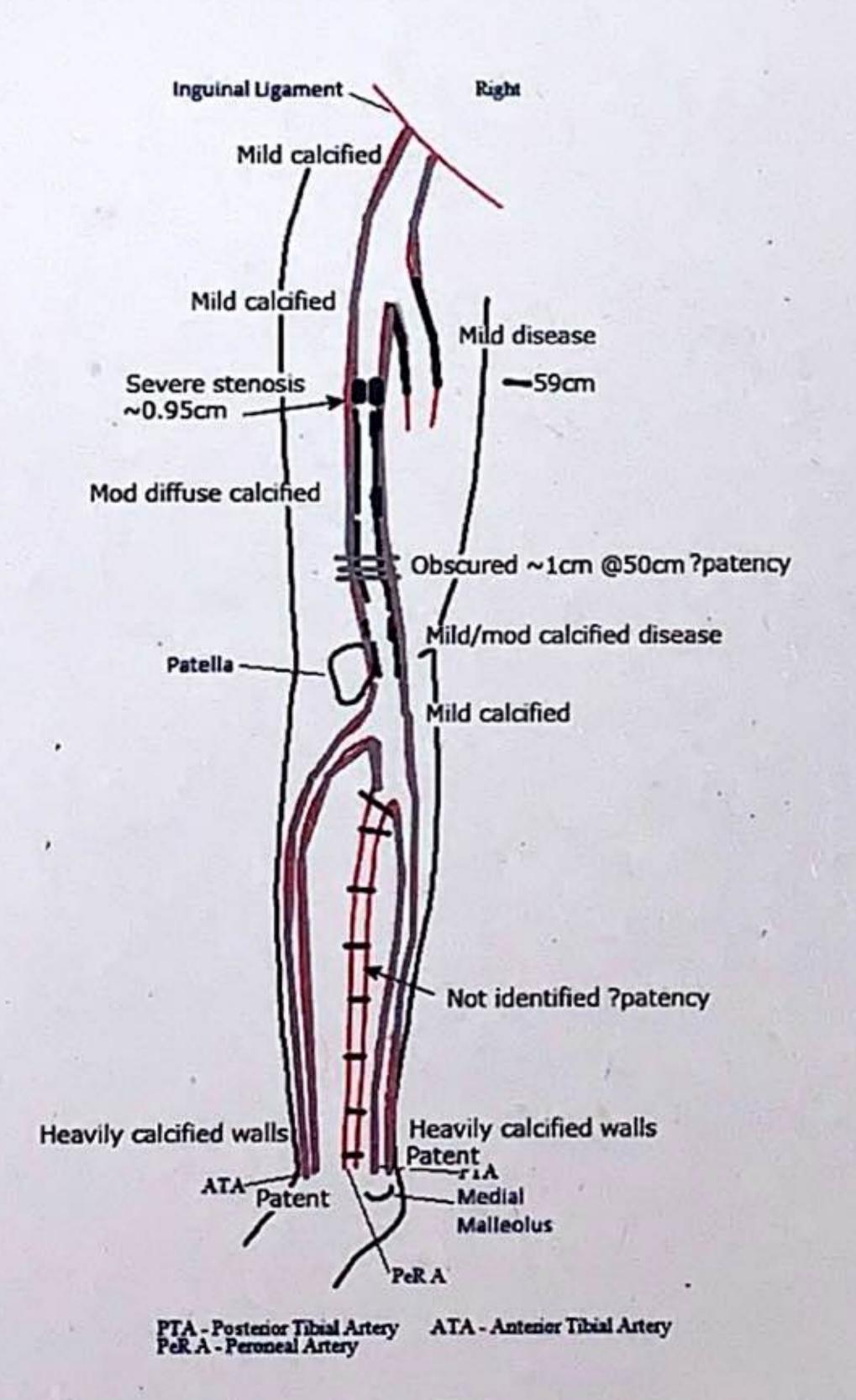
Conclusion: Evidence of significant right and left lower limb arterial disease.

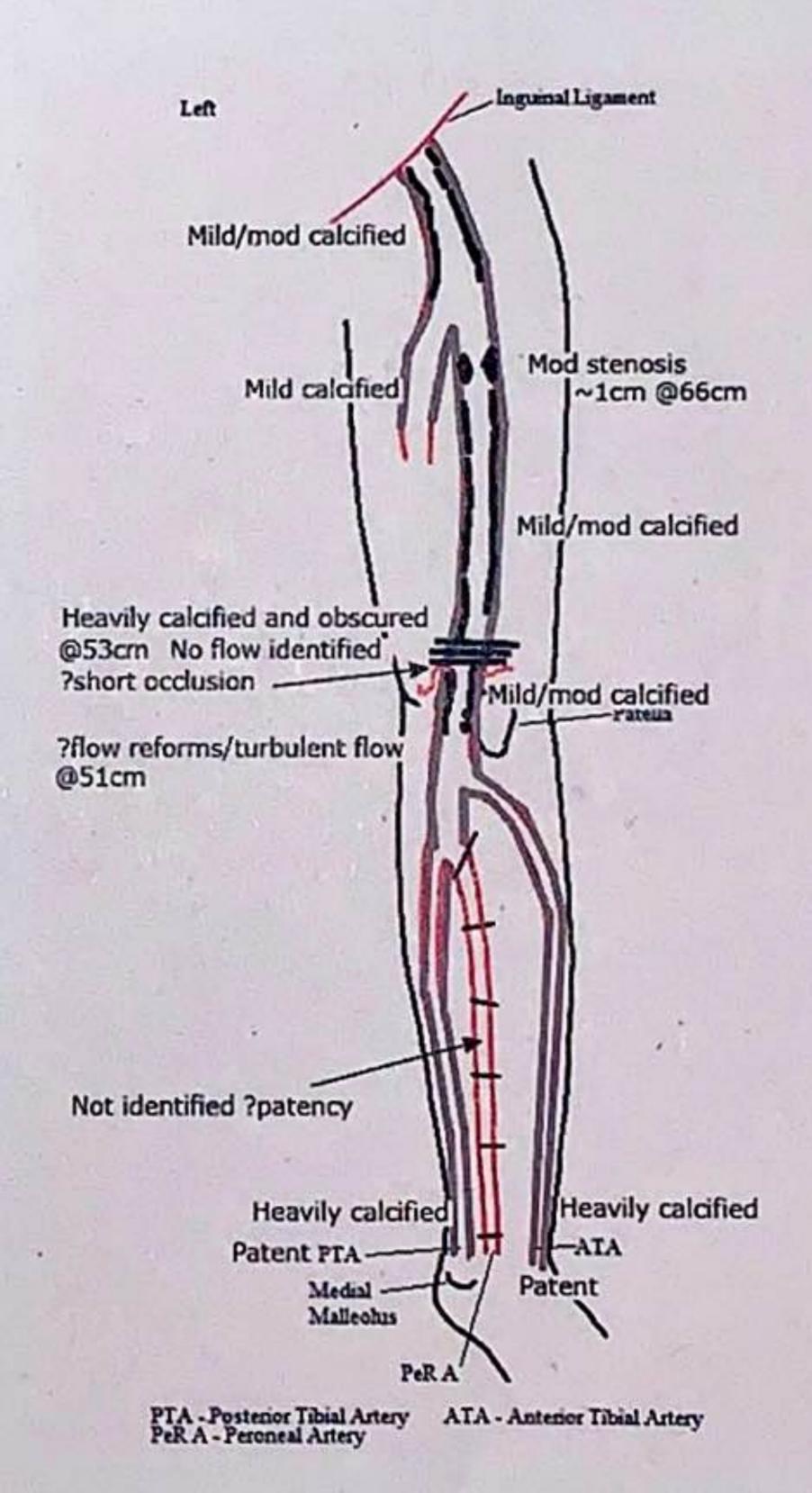
SUGGEST VASCULAR SURGICAL OPINION.

Assessed by David Barrett
Printed on 06/08/2022 at 4:22 pm











Reason		Routine			
Outcome		Graft occlusion			
	Right				Left
			Brachial		
	,		Common Femoral	Good/Turbulent -	1
			High Thigh Low Thigh		
			Popiteal	Absent	
			High Calf		
			Peroneal	Not Identified	
			Anterior Tibial	Absent	
			Posterior Tibial	Absent	
			Dorsalis Pedis		
			Toe Pressure		
			Post Exercise		

Notes

LEFT LOWER LIMB FEMORO-POPLITEAL BYPASS ASSESSMENT

EIA: Patent, heavily calcified walls along length with good triphasic waveforms PSV 75-93cm/s.

CFA: Patent, mod calcified disease with good/turbulent monophasic waveforms, PSV 274cm/s.

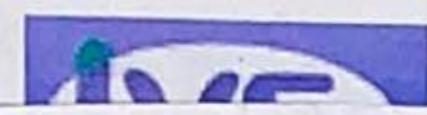
PFA: Patent, mod calcified disease with turbulent monophasic waveforms, PSV 167cm/s.

SFA: Appears chronically occluded along length.

Assessed by

David Barrett

Printed on 05/08/2022 at 4:35 pm



FEM-POP BYPASS GRAFT:

PROX ANAST: Appears acutely occluded with echolucent material ?thrombus. PROX GRAFT: Appears acutely occluded with echolucent material ?thrombus. MAIN BODY: Appears acutely occluded with echolucent material ?thrombus. DISTAL GRAFT: Appears acutely occluded with echolucent material ?thrombus. DISTAL ANAST: Appears acutely occluded with echolucent material ?thrombus.

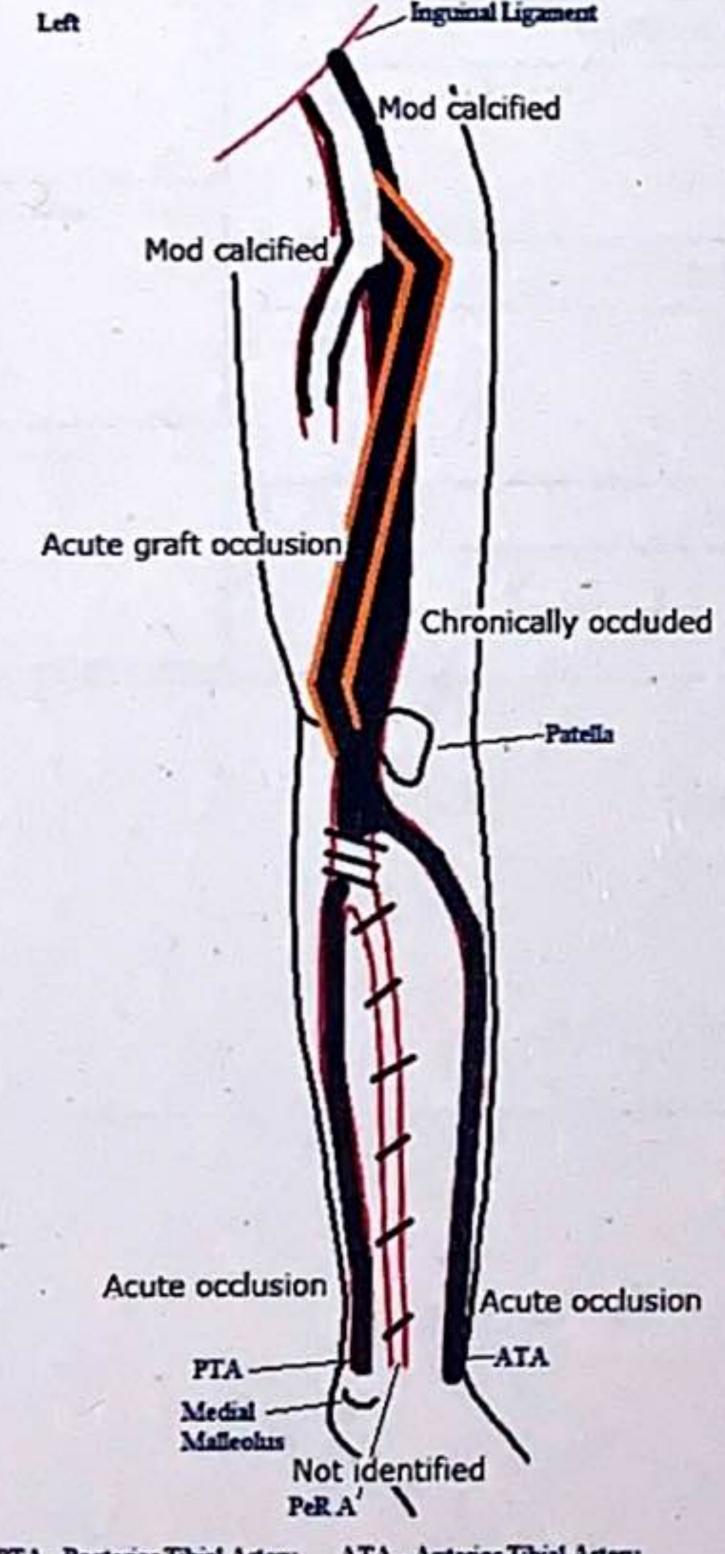
Distal POPA: No flow identified, vessel appears moderately calcified and acutely occluded with echolucent material ?thrombus ?acute on chronic occlusion.

TPT: Poorly visualised due to calcification and depth ?occluded.

ATA: No flow identified along length, vessel appears acutely occluded with echolucent material ?thrombus. PTA: No flow identified along length, vessel appears acutely occluded with echolucent material ?thrombus. PerA: Poorly visualised due to depth.

ABPIs: Unable to obtain as calf vessels appear occluded at ankle.

CONCLUSION: Evidence of left lower limb critical limb ischaemia.



PTA - Posterior Tibial Artery ATA - Anterior Tibial Artery PeR A - Peroneal Artery

Reason Outcome	Graft synthetic cross over disease mild, Widely patent			
Rig	ht	Brachial		Left
1	Good	Common Femoral Goo	d	1
		High Thigh Low Thigh		
		Popiteal		
		High Calf		
		Peroneal		
		Anterior Tibial		
		Posterior Tibial		
		Dorsalls Pedis		
		Toe Pressure		
		Post Exercise		

FEM-FEM XOVER GRAFT SURVEILLANCE

PROX ANAST: Widely patent with slightly turbulent biphasic waveforms, PSV 78cm/s.

PROX GRAFT: Widely patent with good triphasic waveforms, PSV 54cm/s.

MAIN GRAFT BODY: Widely patent with good triphasic waveforms, PSV 54cm/s.

DISTAL GRAFT: Widely patent with good triphasic waveforms, PSV 55cm/s.

DISTAL ANAST: Widely patent with slightly turbulent triphasic waveforms, PSV 111cm/s.

Assessed by

David Barrett

Printed on 05/08/2022 at 4:36.pm

RIGHT

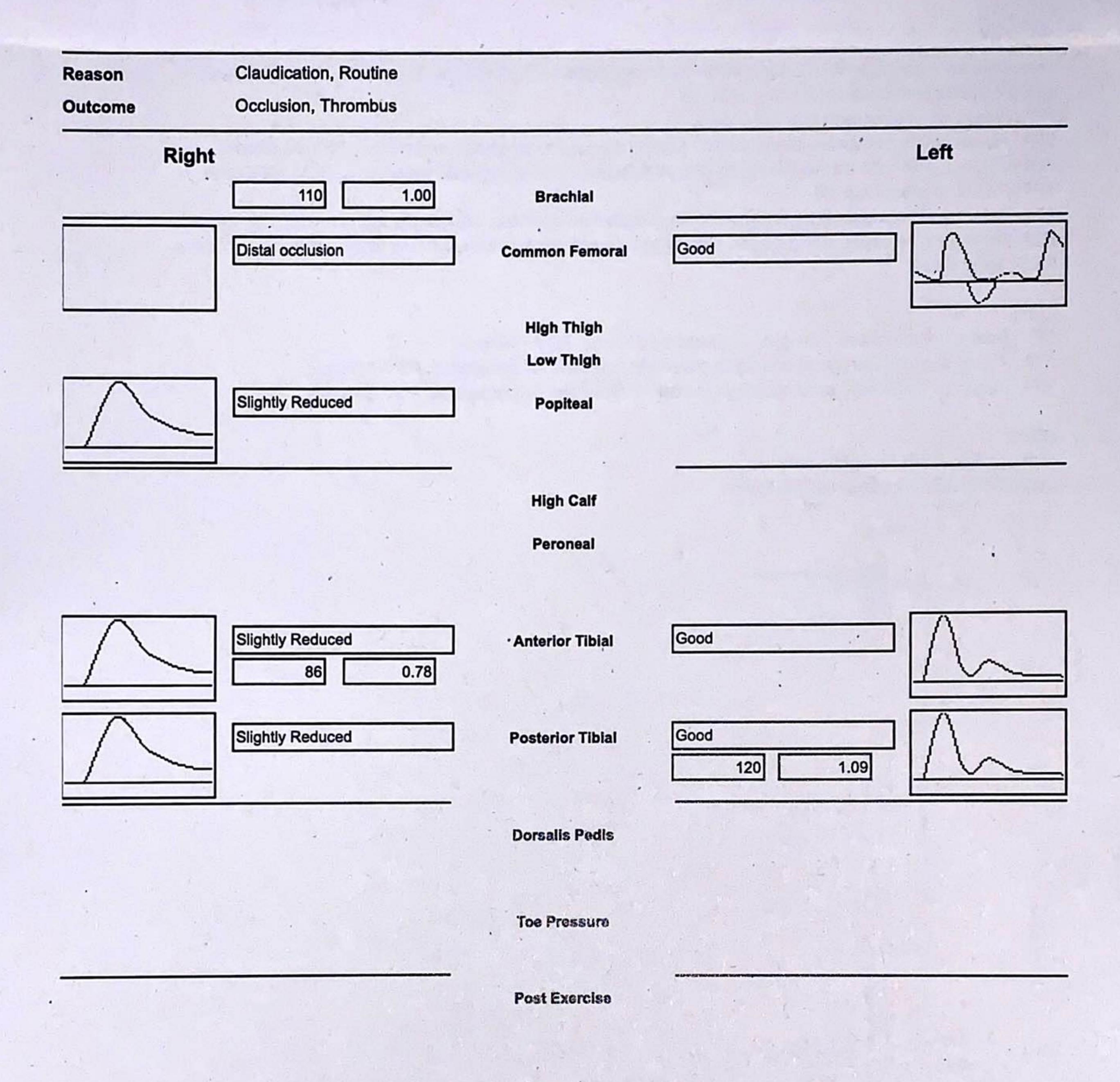
CFA: Patent with mild disease, good triphasic waveforms, PSV 142cm/s. PFA: Patent with mild disease, good triphasic waveforms, PSV 51cm/s. Prox SFA: Patent with mild disease, good triphasic waveforms, PSV 62cm/s.

LEFT

CFA: Patent with mild disease, weak oscillatory flow proximal to distal anastomosis, PSV 19cm/s.

PFA: Patent with mild disease, good biphasic waveforms, PSV 75cm/s.

Prox SFA: Patent with mild disease, good triphasic waveforms, PSV 80cm/s.



RIGHT LOWER LIMB ARTERIAL DUPLEX SCAN

AORTA: Normal and uniform calibre with maximum inner-inner AP dimensions: TS plane - 1.8cm. Vessel appears patent with good triphasic waveforms, PSV 84cm/s.

CIA/EIA: Widely patent along length, good triphasic waveforms, PSV 101-116cm/s.

CFA: Patent proximally mild disease, slightly reduced monophasic waveforms, PSV 117cm/s. Mid-distal

Assessed by

David Barrett

Printed on 05/08/2022 at 4:32 pm

vessel appears occluded for ~2.4cm, with echolucent material ?soft plaque ?thrombus. Well developed multiple collaterals noted at level of occlusion.

PFA: Patent with retrograde flow filling SFA.

SFA: Patent with mild disease along length, slightly reduced monophasic waveforms, PSV 84-69cm/s.

POPA: Patent with mild disease along length, slightly reduced monophasic waveforms, PSV 56-40cm/s.

TPT: Patent, 3 vessel run off.

ATA: Patent, mild disease along length, slightly reduced monophasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 89cm/s.

PTA: Patent, mild disease along length, slightly reduced monophasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 75cm/s.

PerA: Poor views.

LEFT

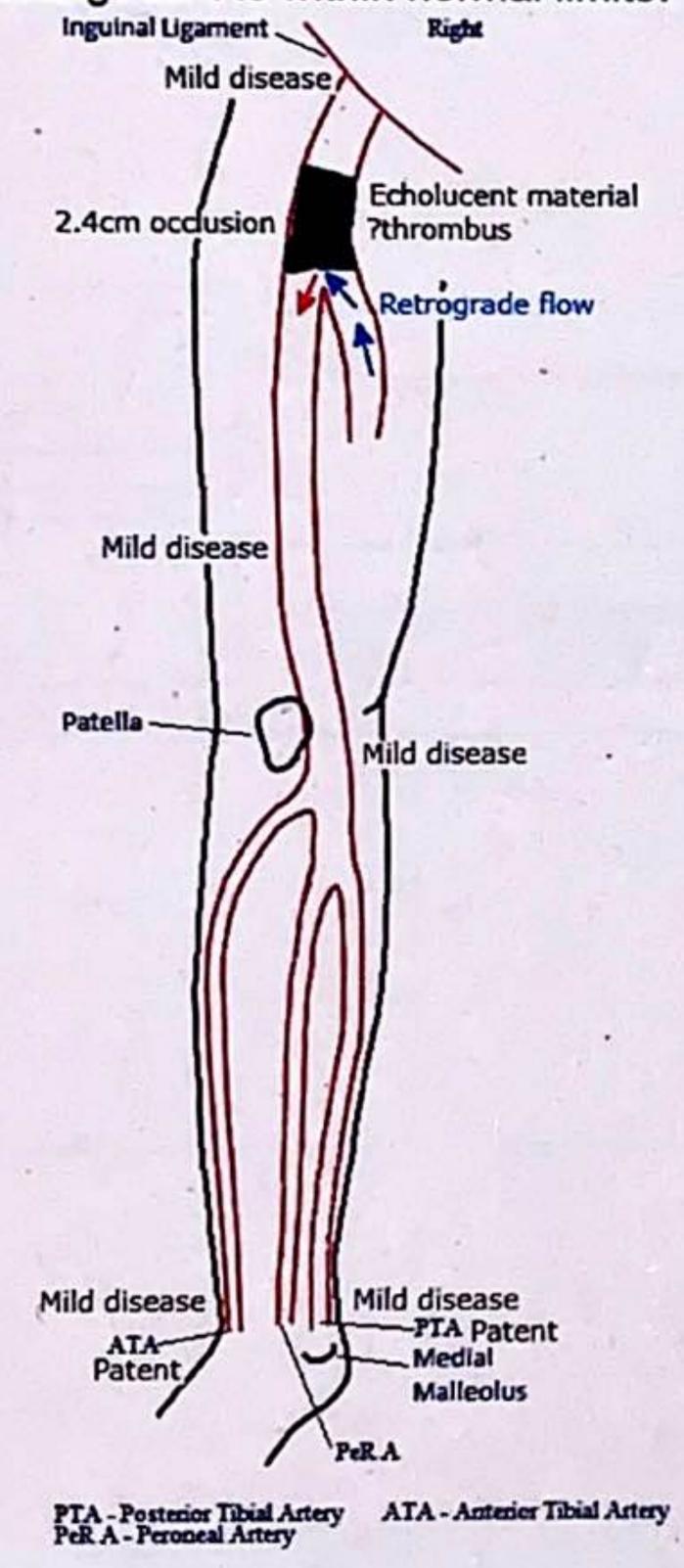
CFA: Patent, mild disease with good triphasic waveforms, PSV 149cm/s.

ATA: Patent at ankle with good bouncy/hyperaemic monophasic waveforms, PSV 117cm/s.

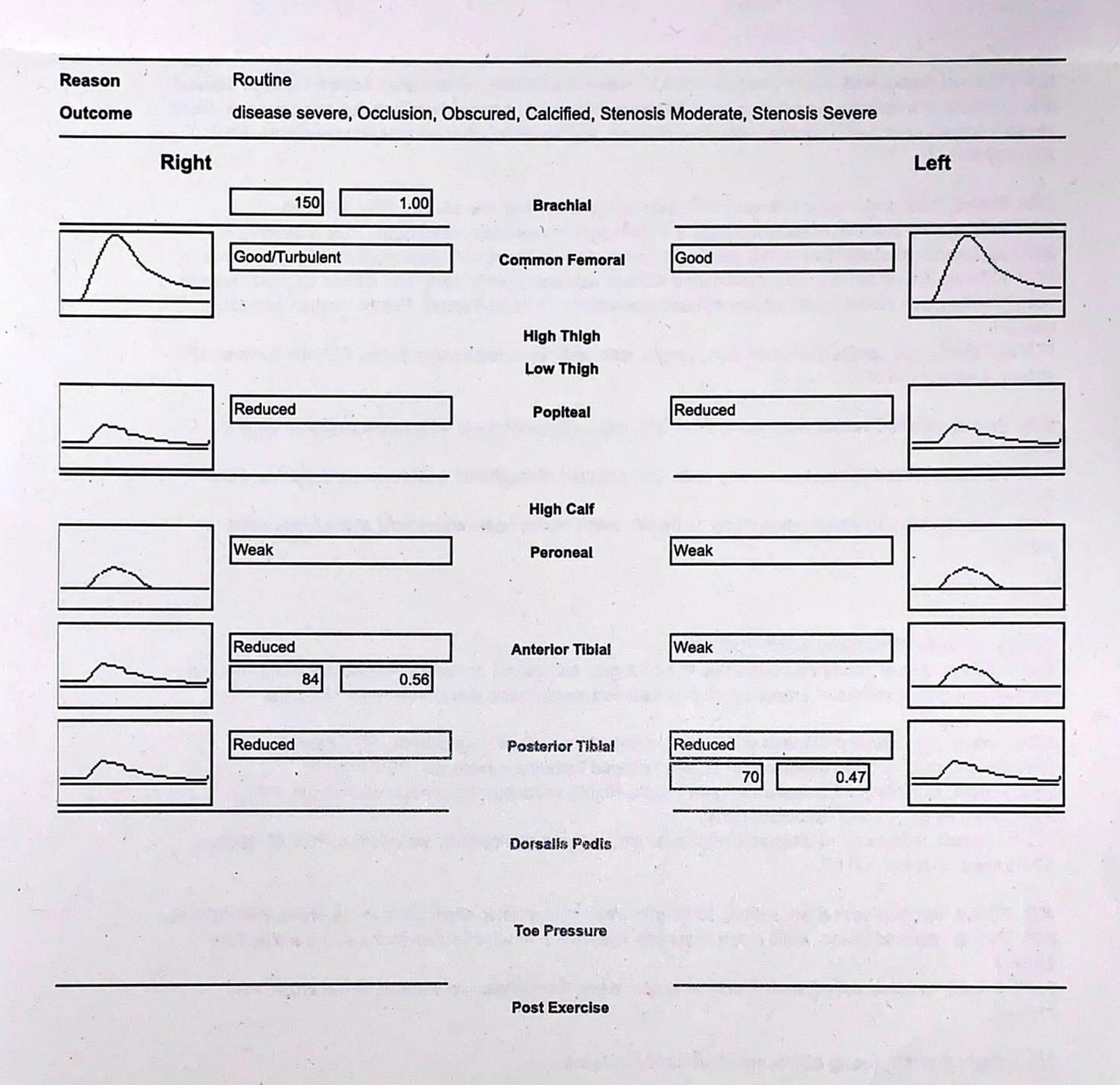
PTA: Patent at ankle with good bouncy/hyperaemic monophasic waveforms, PSV 230cm/s.

ABPI:

Right resting ABPI is slightly reduced. Left resting ABPI is within normal limits.







Notes

BILATERAL LOWER LIMB ARTERIAL DUPLEX SCAN

AORTA: Patent, calcified vessel walls, good triphasic waveforms, PSV 44cm/s.

RIGHT:

CIA: Moderate calcified stenosis noted proximally measuring ~1.39cm, turbulent monophasic waveforms, PSV 238cm/s. Distal vessel was poorly visualised due to bowel gas.

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David Barrett

Printed on 05/08/2022 at 4:31 pm



EIA: Proximal vessel was poorly visualised due to heavy calcification, where seen severe calcified disease with turbulent monophasic waveforms, PSV 563cm/s. Mid vessel poorly visualised due to bowel gas. Distal vessel appears patent with mild/mod calcified disease, slightly turbulent monophasic waveforms, PSV 277-176cm/s.

CFA: Patent, mild/mod calcified disease with turbulent monophasic waveforms, PSV 198cm/s.

PFA: Patent, mod calcified disease at origin with turbulent monophasic waveforms, PSV 302cm/s.

SFA: Severe calcified stenosis noted proximally measuring ~1.31cm, turbulent monophasic waveforms, PSV 367cm/s, falling to PSV 74cm/s, reduced monophasic waveforms. Mild/mod diffuse calcified disease noted in mid-distal vessel, reduced monophasic waveforms, PSV 50-52cm/s. Patent through adductor canal.

POPA: Patent, mild calcified disease along length, reduced monophasic waveforms, PSV 49-60cm/s. TPT patent, 3 vessel run off.

ATA: Patent, calcified vessel walls along its length, reduced monophasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 40cm/s.

PTA: Patent, calcified vessel walls along its length, reduced monophasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 53cm/s.

PerA: Patent, calcified vessel walls along its length, weak monophasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 24cm/s.

LEFT:

CIA: No flow identified along length ?occluded.

EIA: Proximal vessel poorly visualised due to bowel gas. Mid vessel appears occluded with flow reforming distally via multiple collateral branches, slightly reduced monophasic waveforms, PSV 161cm/s.

CFA: Patent, mild calcified disease with slightly reduced monophasic waveforms, PSV 85cm/s.

PFA: Patent, mild calcified disease with slightly reduced triphasic waveforms, PSV 27cm/s.

SFA: Patent, mild calcified disease along its length, slightly reduced monophasic waveforms, PSV 83-53cm/s. Patent through adductor canal.

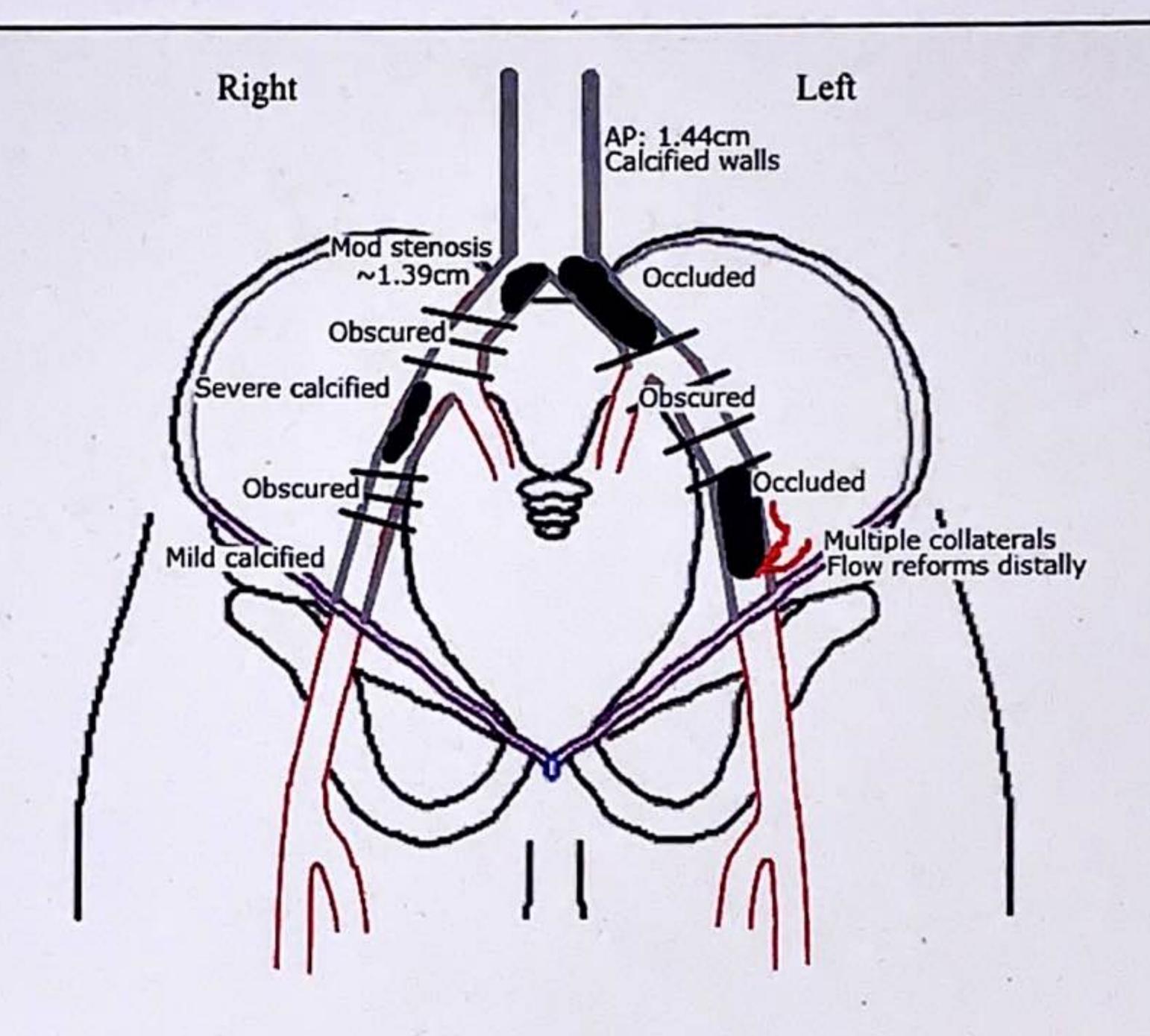
POPA: Patent, mild calcified disease along its length, reduced monophasic waveforms, PSV 48-45cm/s. TPT patent, 3 vessel run off.

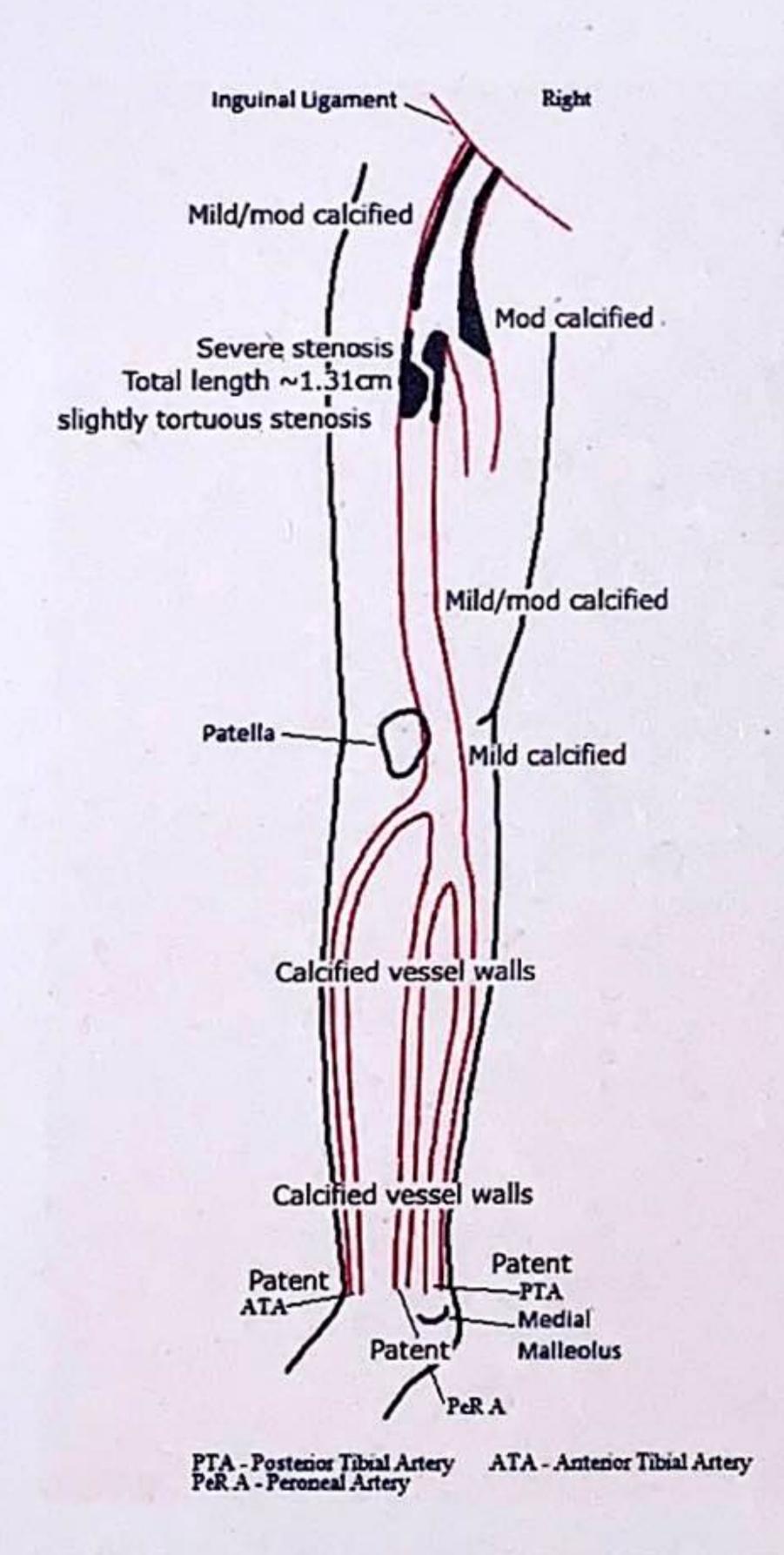
ATA: Patent, calcified vessel walls along its length, weak monophasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 16cm/s. PTA: Patent, calcified vessel walls along its length, reduced monophasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 46cm/s.

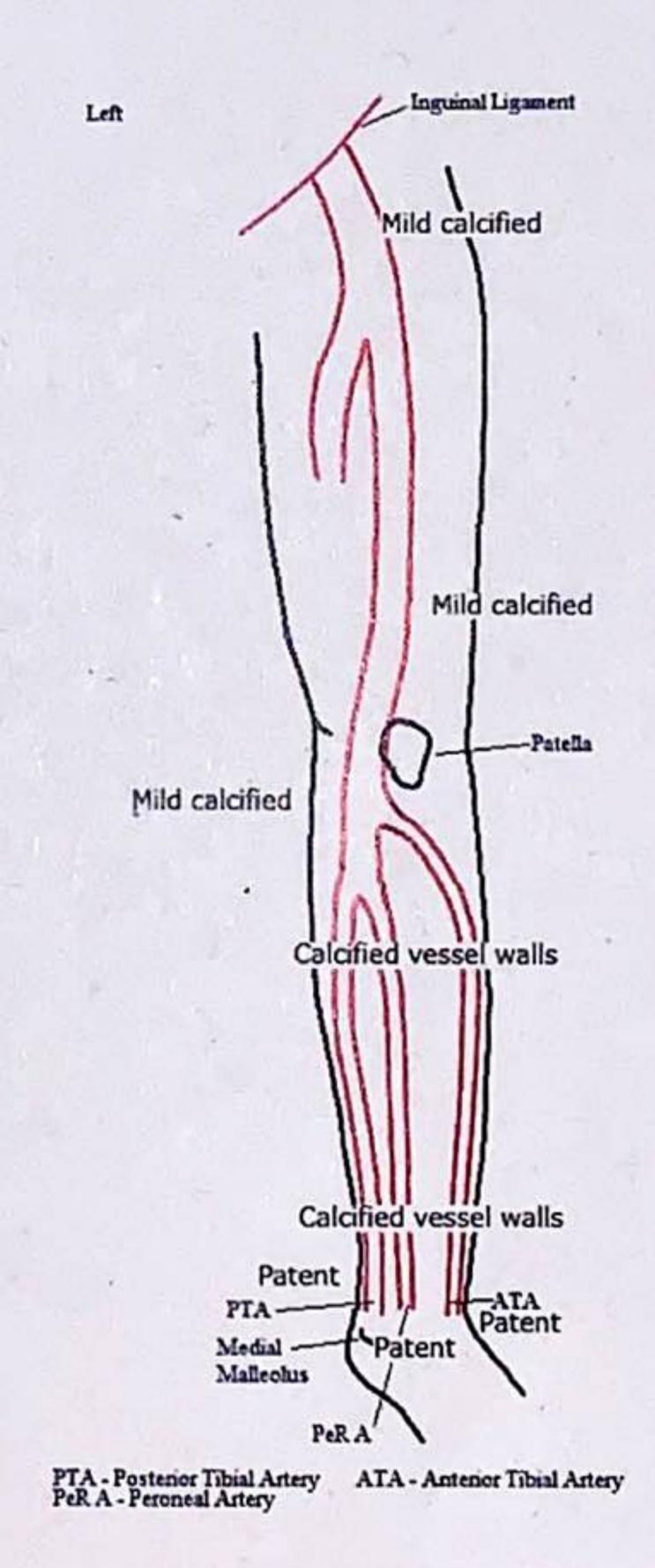
PerA: Patent, calcified vessel walls along its length, weak monophasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 17cm/s.

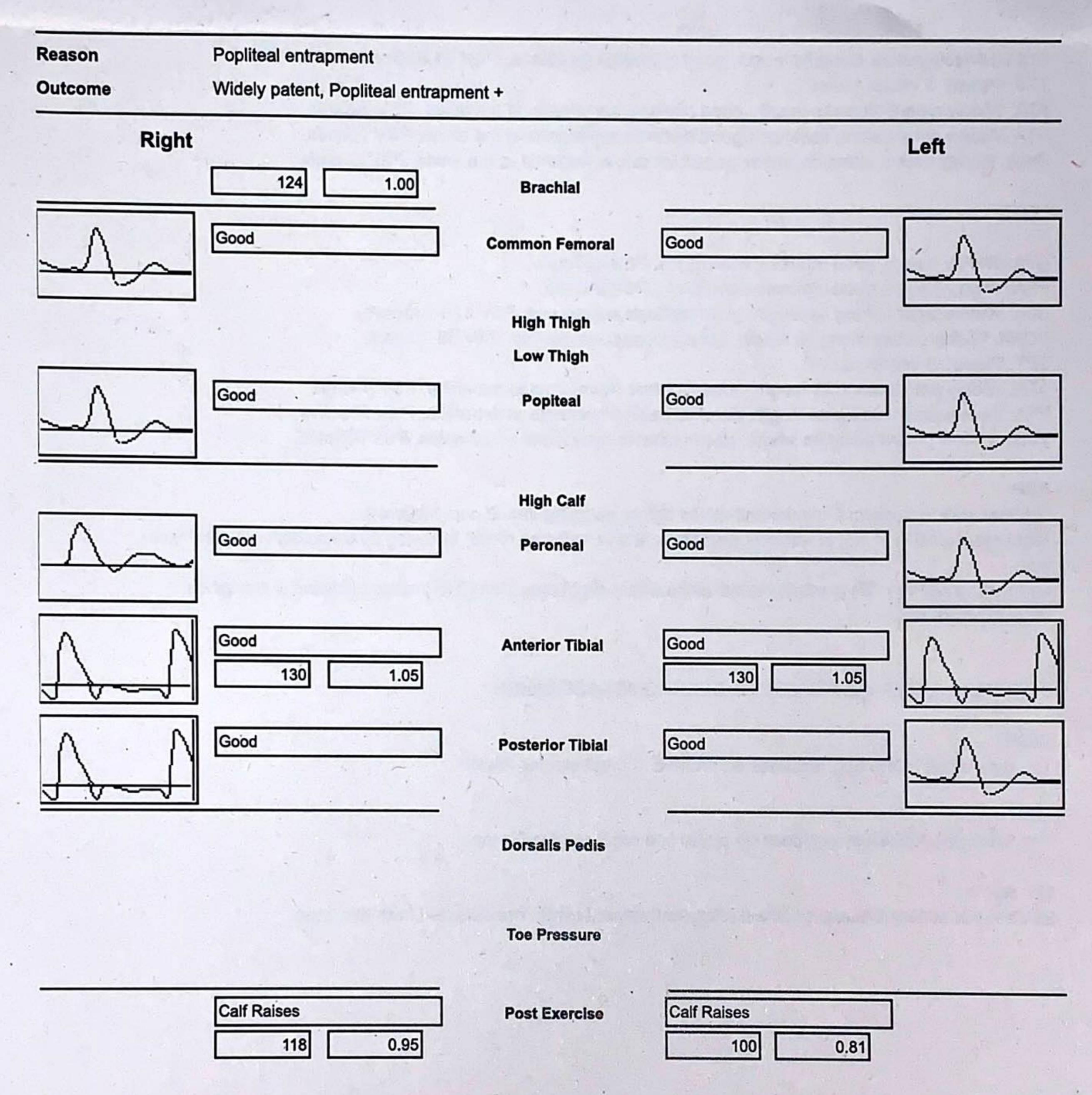
ABPI: Right and left resting ABPIs are significantly reduced.











BILATERAL LOWER LIMB ARTERIAL DUPLEX SCAN + POPLITEAL ARTERY ENTRAPMENT SYNDROME ASSESSMENT

RIGHT:

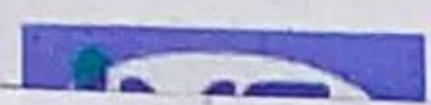
CFA: Widely patent, good triphasic waveforms, PSV 192cm/s. PFA: Widely patent, good triphasic waveforms, PSV 77cm/s.

SFA: Widely patent along its length, good triphasic waveforms, PSV 127-168cm/s.

Assessed by

David Barrett

Printed on 05/08/2022 at 4:17 pm



POPA: Widely patent along its length, good triphasic waveforms, PSV 71-85cm/s.

TPT: Patent, 3 vessel run off.

ATA: Widely patent along its length, good biphasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 62cm/s. PTA: Widely patent along its length, good biphasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 75cm/s. PerA: Widely patent along its length, good biphasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 51cm/s.

LEFT:

CFA: Widely patent, good triphasic waveforms, PSV 157cm/s. PFA: Widely patent, good triphasic waveforms, PSV 96cm/s.

SFA: Widely patent along its length, good triphasic waveforms, PSV 129-130cm/s. POPA: Widely patent along its length, good triphasic waveforms, PSV 65-75cm/s.

TPT: Patent, 3 vessel run off.

ATA: Widely patent along its length, good biphasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 49cm/s. PTA: Widely patent along its length, good biphasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 105cm/s. PerA: Widely patent along its length, good biphasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 62cm/s.

ABPI

*Patient able to perform 2 minute calf raises before stopping due to pain bilaterally.

Right resting ABPI (1.05) is within normal limits and remains so (0.95) following 2 minute calf raise exercise test.

Left resting ABPI (1.05) is within normal limits with a slight reduction (0.81) noted following 2 minute calf raise exercise test.

POPLITEAL ARTERY ENTRAPMENT SYNDROME ASSESSMENT

RIGHT

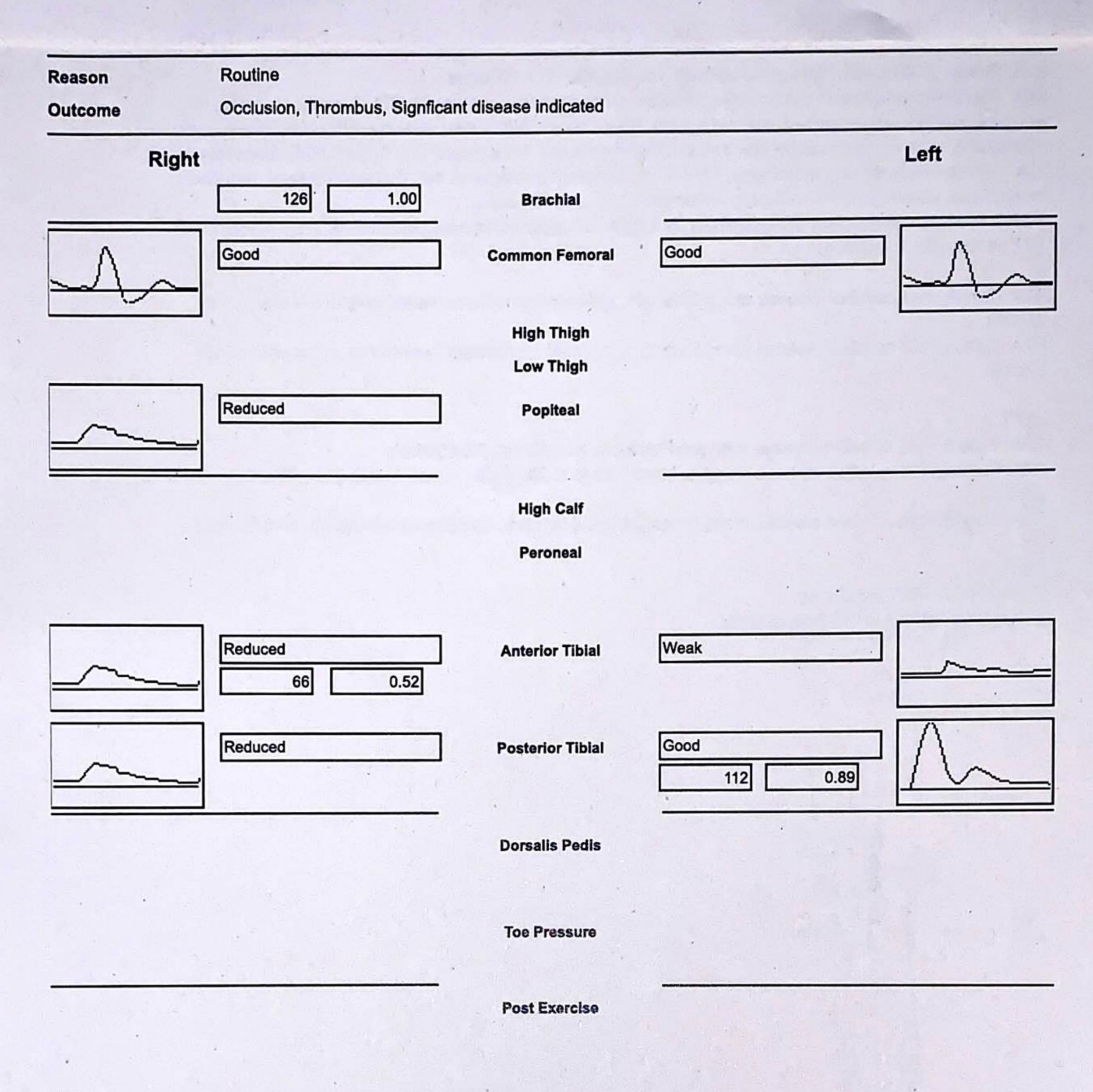
The right distal POPA fully occludes on prone and erect plantar-flexion.

LEFT

The left distal POPA fully occludes on prone and erect plantar-flexion.

Conclusion:

Evidence of severe bilateral popliteal artery entrapment syndrome detected from this scan.



RIGHT LOWER LIMB ARTERIAL DUPLEX SCAN

AORTA: Obscured due to bowel gas.

CIA: Obscured due to bowel gas.

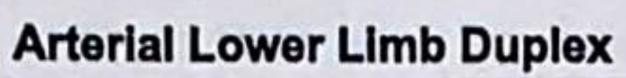
EIA: Patent, mild disease along length with good triphasic waveforms, PSV 136cm/s.

CFA: Patent, mild calcified disease with good triphasic waveforms, PSV 88cm/s.

Assessed by

David Barrett

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PFA: Patent, mild disease with good biphasic waveforms, PSV 105cm/s.

SFA: Patent proximally with mild calcified disease, good triphasic waveforms PSV 87cm/s, changing to weak monophasic waveforms in the mid vessel, PSV 13cm/s. Mid vessel occludes (59cm from MM) with echolucent material ?soft plaque ?thrombus, reforming in the distal vessel (54cm from MM) via collateral flow, reduced monophasic waveforms, PSV 41cm/s. Patent distally with mild calcified disease, reduced monophasic waveforms, PSV 59cm/s. Patent through adductor canal.

POPA: Patent, mild calcified disease along its length, reduced monophasic waveforms, PSV 47-65cm/s. TPT patent with 3 vessel run off.

ATA: Patent, mild calcified disease along its length, reduced monophasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 21cm/s.

PTA: Patent, mild calcified disease along its length, reduced monophasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 37cm/s.

LEFT:

CFA: Patent, mild calcified disease with good triphasic waveforms, PSV 95cm/s.

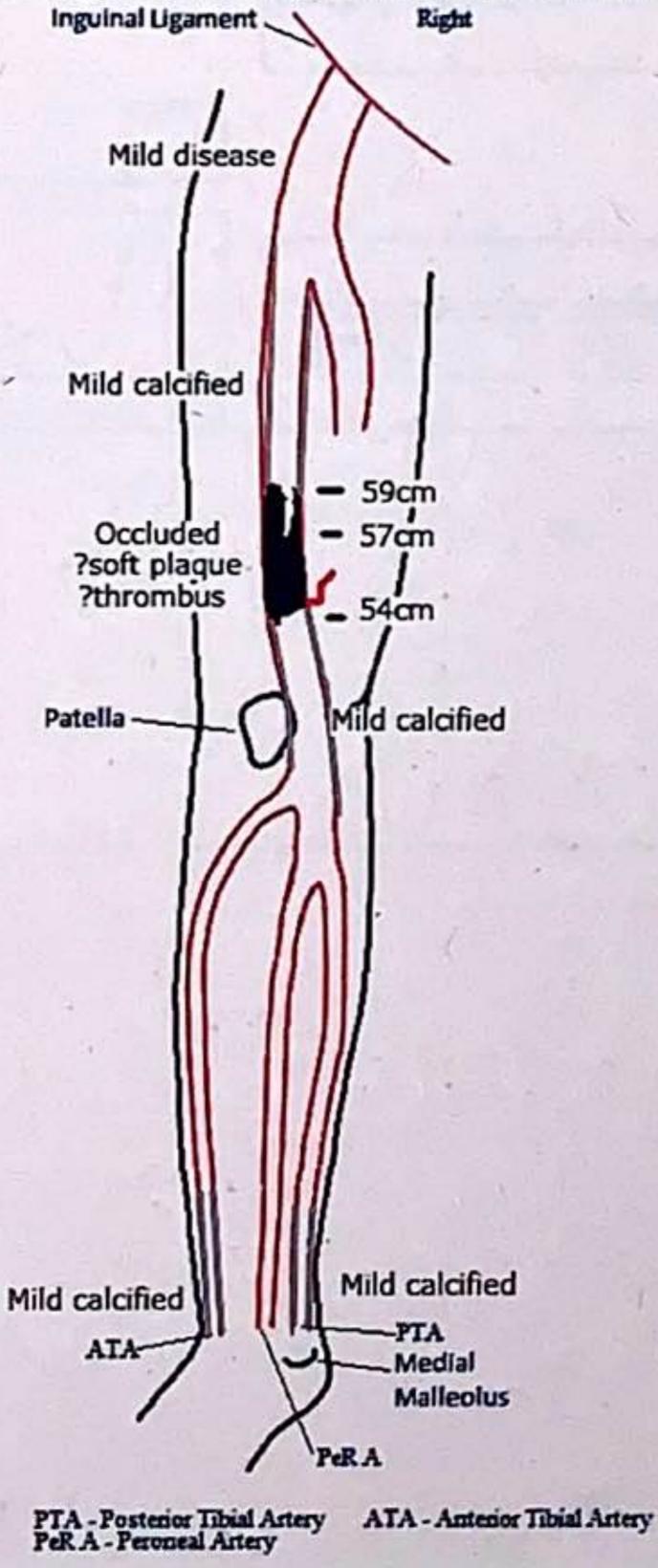
ATA: Patent, mild calcified disease along its length, weak monophasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 21cm/s.

PTA: Patent, mild calcified disease along its length, good bouncy monophasic waveforms at the ankle.

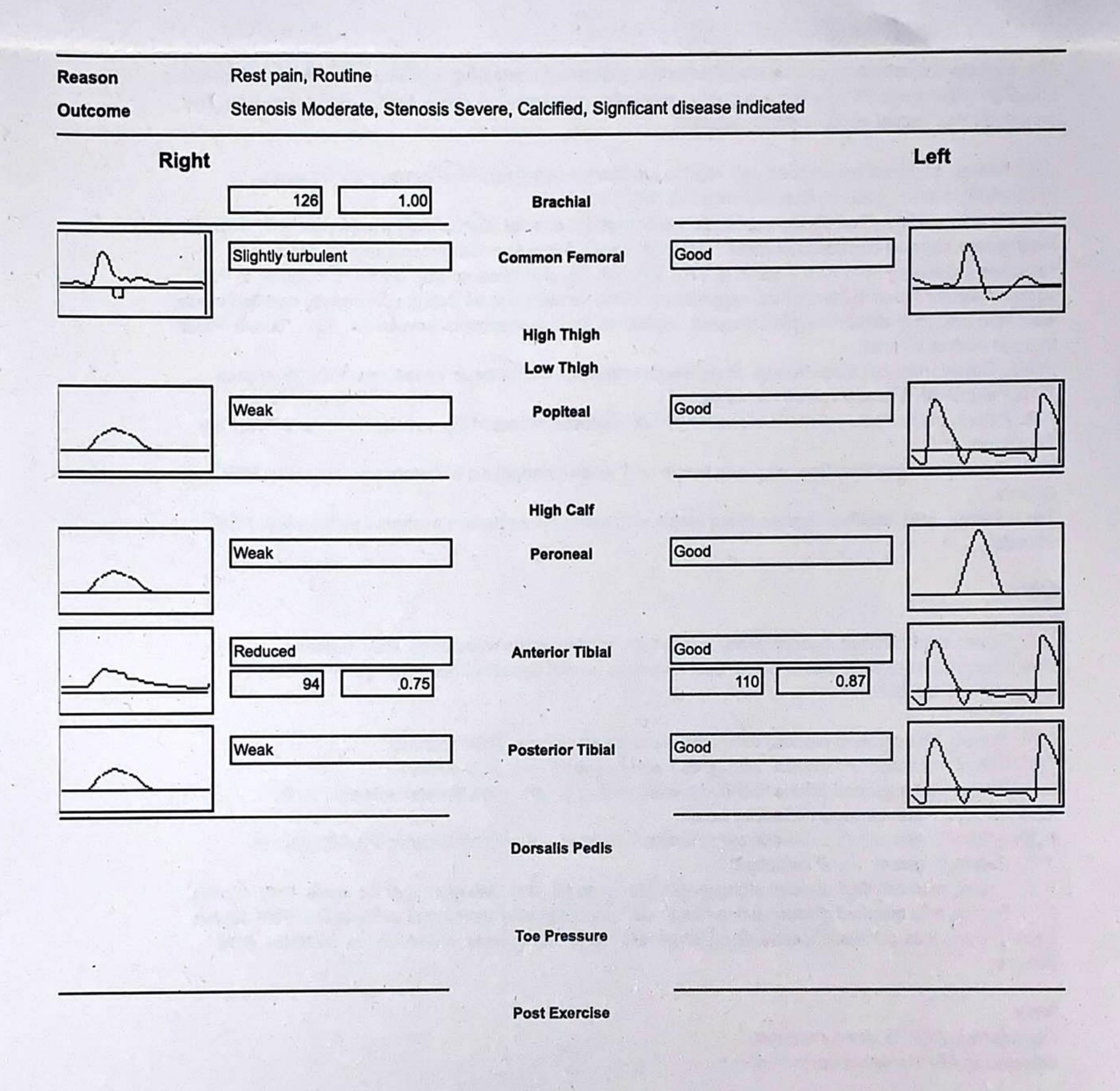
ABPI:

Right resting ABPI is reduced.

Left resting ABPI is within normal limits.







BILATERAL LOWER LIMB ARTERIAL DUPLEX SCAN

AORTA: Normal and uniform calibre with maximum inner-inner AP dimensions: TS plane - 1.79cm / LS plane - 1.71cm. Vessel appears mildly calcified with good triphasic waveforms, PSV 52cm/s.

RIGHT:

CIA: Patent, mild calcified disease along length with good triphasic waveforms, PSV 88cm/s.

Assessed by David Barrett
Printed on 05/08/2022 at 4:14 pm

EIA: Mod/severe calcified stenosis identified in the mid vessel measuring ~1.62cm with velocities increasing from PSV 109cm/s to PSV 447cm/s turbulent monophasic waveforms, falling to PSV 93cm/s distally. The prox and distal vessel appears mildly calcified.

CFA: Patent, mild calcified disease with slightly turbulent monophasic waveforms, PSV 131cm/s.

PFA: Widely patent, good biphasic waveforms, PSV 41cm/s.

SFA: Patent, mild calcified disease proximally with slightly reduced monophasic waveforms, PSV 78cm/s. Mod/severe calcified stenosis identified in the mid vessel (62cm from MM) measuring ~0.56cm, with velocities increasing from PSV 78cm/s to PSV 338cm/s turbulent monophasic waveforms, falling to PSV 63cm/s, slightly reduced monophasic waveforms. Distal vessel appears patent with heavily calcified vessel walls and mild/mod diffuse calcified disease, slightly reduced monophasic waveforms, PSV 73cm/s. Patent through adductor canal.

POPA: Patent, mild calcified disease along length with weak monophasic waveforms, PSV 29-40cm/s.

TPT: Patent with 3 vessel run off identified.

ATA: Patent, mild calcified disease along length with reduced monophasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 27-37cm/s.

PTA: Patent, mild calcified disease along length with weak monophasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 25cm/s.

PerA: Patent, mild calcified disease along length with weak monophasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 25cm/s.

LEFT:

CIA: Patent, mild calcified disease along length with good triphasic waveforms, PSV 129cm/s. EIA: Obscured proximally due to bowel gas. Mid-distal vessel appears patent with good triphasic waveforms, PSV 167cm/s.

CFA: Patent, mild calcified disease with good triphasic waveforms, PSV 152cm/s.

PFA: Patent, mild calcified disease with good biphasic waveforms, PSV 40cm/s.

SFA: Patent with mild/mod diffuse calcified disease along length, good biphasic waveforms, PSV

122-136cm/s. Patent through adductor canal.

POPA: Patent, mild calcified disease along length with good biphasic waveforms, PSV 62-63cm/s.

TPT: Patent, 3 vessel run off identified.

ATA: Patent, mild calcified disease along length with good biphasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 42cm/s.

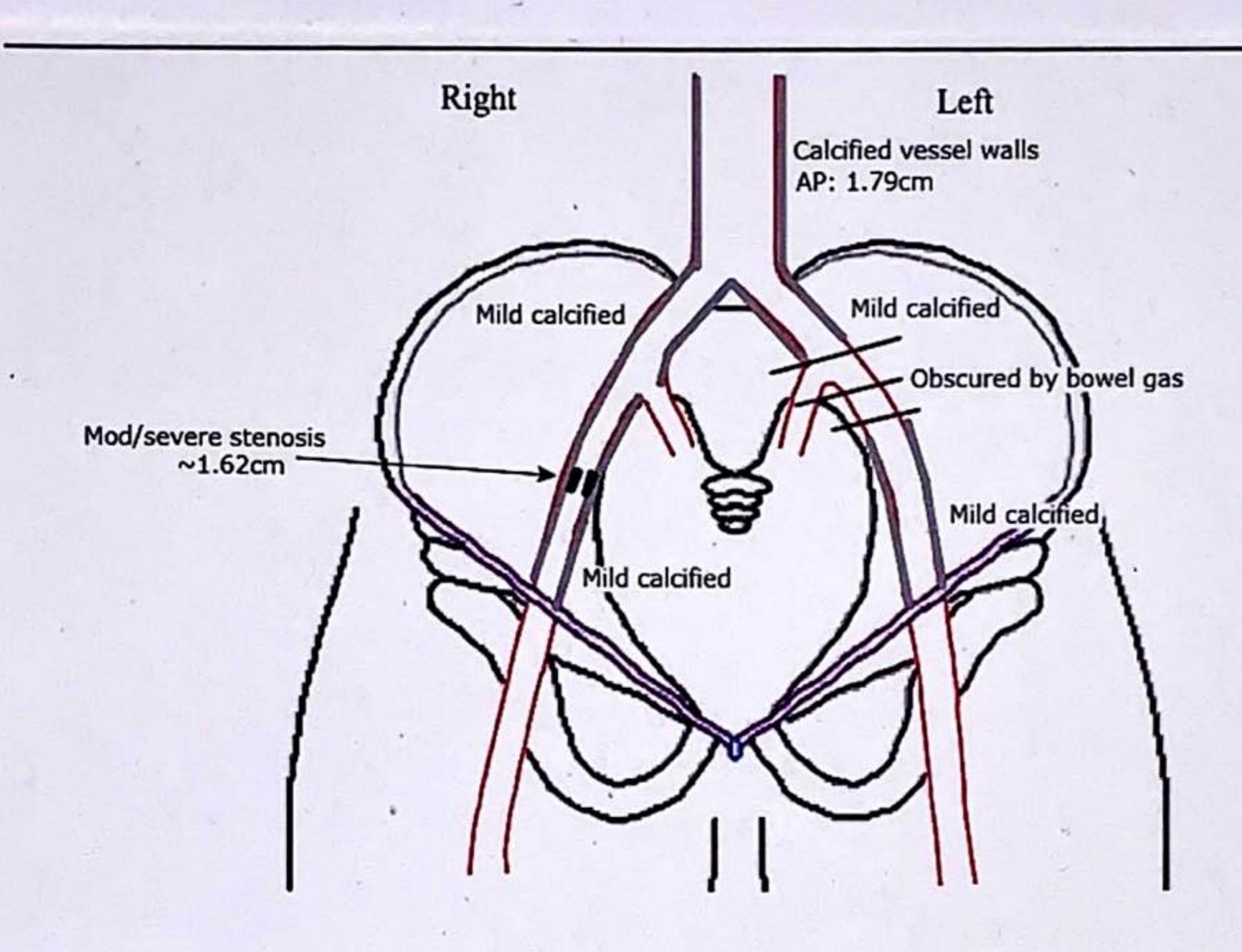
PTA: Patent, mild calcified disease along length with good biphasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 40cm/s.

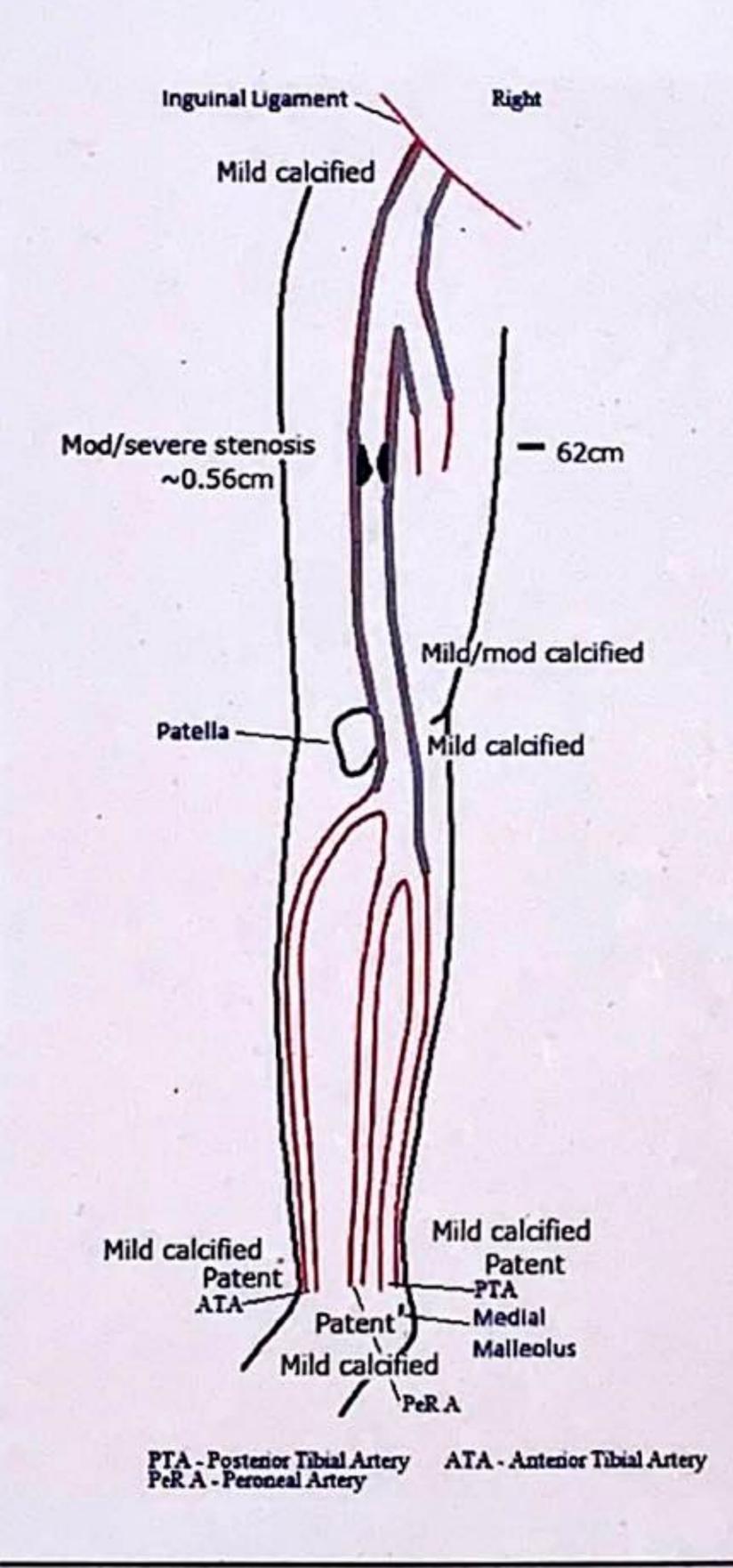
PerA: Patent, mild calcified disease along length with good monophasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 27cm/s.

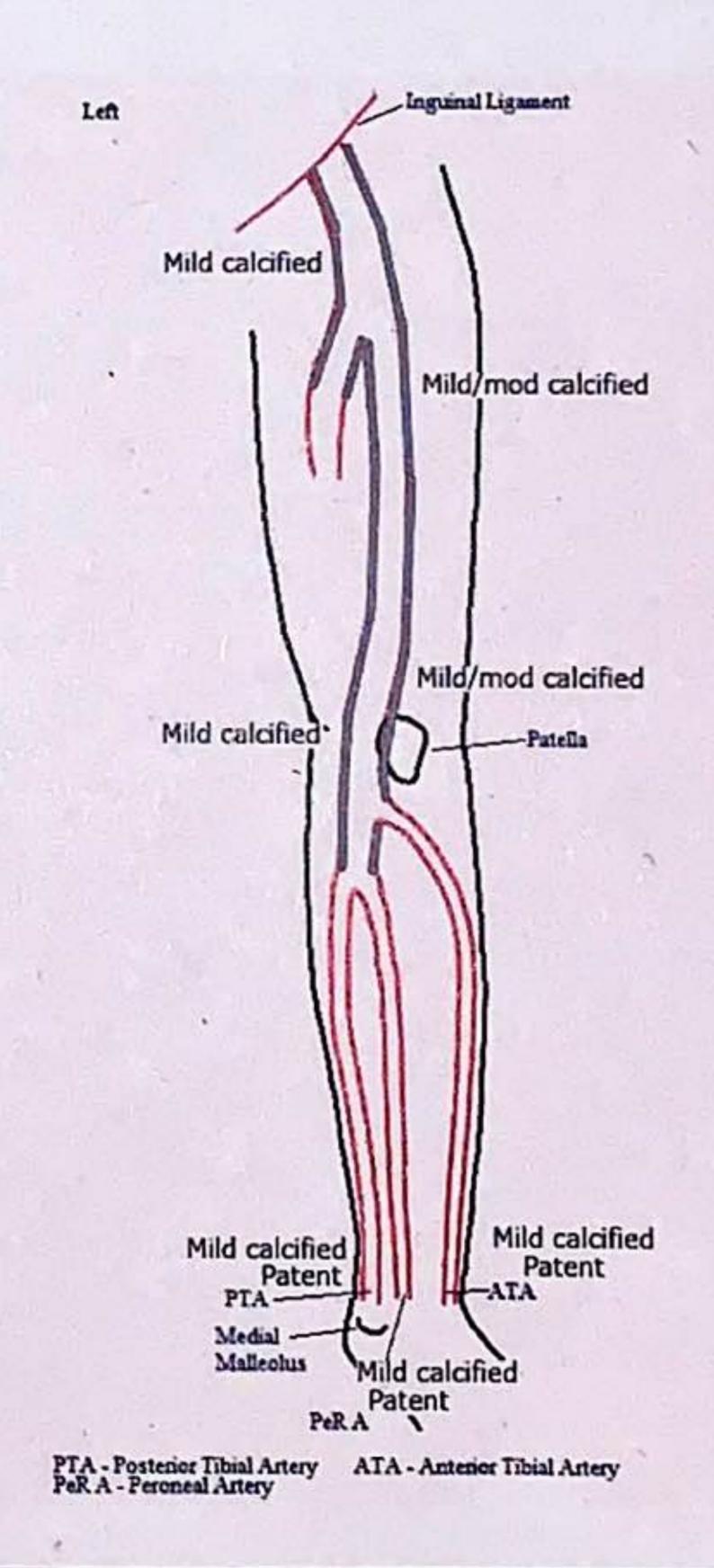
ABPI:

Right resting ABPI is slightly reduced.

Left resting ABPI is within normal limits.



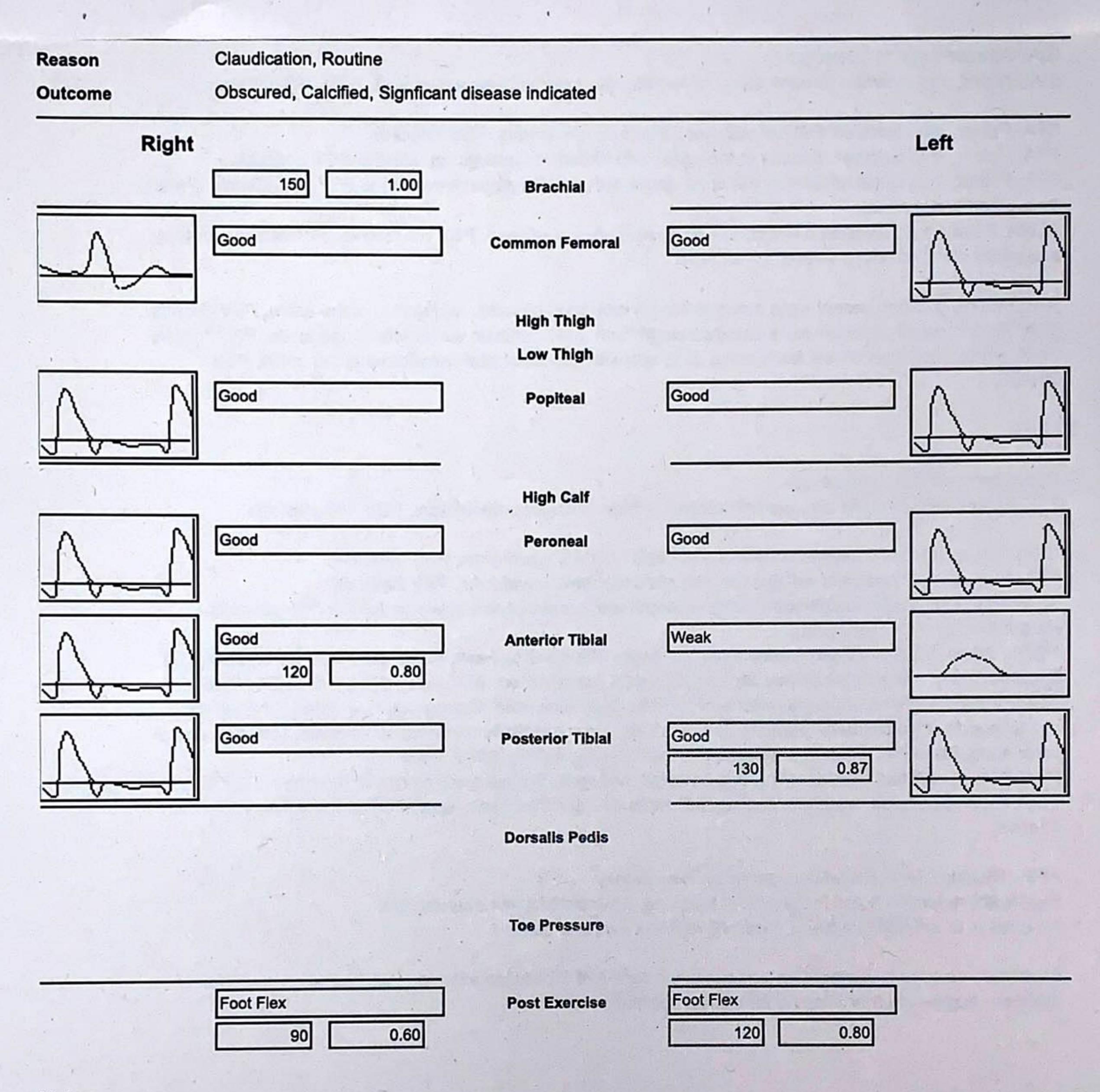




Assessed by

David Barrett

Printed on 05/08/2022 at 4:14 pm



BILATERAL LOWER LIMB ARTERIAL DUPLEX SCAN

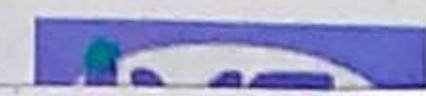
AORTA: Vessel appears aneurysmal with maximum inner-inner AP dimensions: TS plane - 4.01cm / LS plane - 4.1cm. Mural thrombus identified within AAA lumen forming a 50-60% reduction in luminal diameter. Vessel appears patent, mild calcified disease with good biphasic waveforms, PSV 58cm/s.

RIGHT:

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CIA: Obscured due to bowel gas.

EIA: Patent, mild calcified disease along its length with good biphasic waveforms, PSV 215-181cm/s.

CFA: Patent, mod calcified disease with good triphasic waveforms, PSV 199cm/s.

PFA: Patent, mod calcified disease at the origin with turbulent triphasic waveforms, PSV 316cm/s.

SFA: Patent, mild calcified disease along its length with good biphasic waveforms, PSV 115-87cm/s. Patent through adductor canal.

POPA: Patent, mild calcified disease with good biphasic waveforms, PSV 54-75cm/s. TPT appears patent and mildly calcified with 3 vessel run off noted.

ATA: Patent, calcified vessel walls along its length with good biphasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 69cm/s. PTA: Patent, calcified vessel walls along its length with good biphasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 71cm/s. PerA: Patent, calcified vessel walls along its length with good biphasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 25cm/s.

LEFT:

CIA: Obscured due to bowel gas.

EIA: Patent, mild calcified disease with slightly turbulent biphasic waveforms, PSV 173-297cm/s.

CFA: Patent, mild/mod calcified disease with good biphasic waveforms, PSV 156cm/s.

PFA: Patent, mild/mod calcified disease with good triphasic waveforms, PSV 224cm/s.

SFA: Patent, mild calcified disease along its length with good biphasic waveforms PSV 151-137cm/s. Patent through adductor canal.

POPA: Patent, mild calcified disease along its length with good biphasic waveforms, PSV 63-53cm/s. TPT appears patent and mildly calcified disease, 2 vessel run off noted. ATA run off poorly visualised ?patency. ATA: Poorly visualised proximally with no flow identified, ?occluded. Retrograde flow noted in mid-distal vessel supplied via collateral branch (12cm from MM). Antegrade flow returns at the ankle. Calcified vessel walls along its length, weak monophasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 22cm/s.

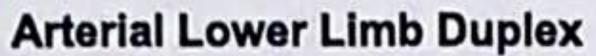
PTA: Patent, calcified vessel walls along its length with good biphasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 92cm/s. PerA: Patent, calcified vessel walls along its length with good biphasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 41cm/s.

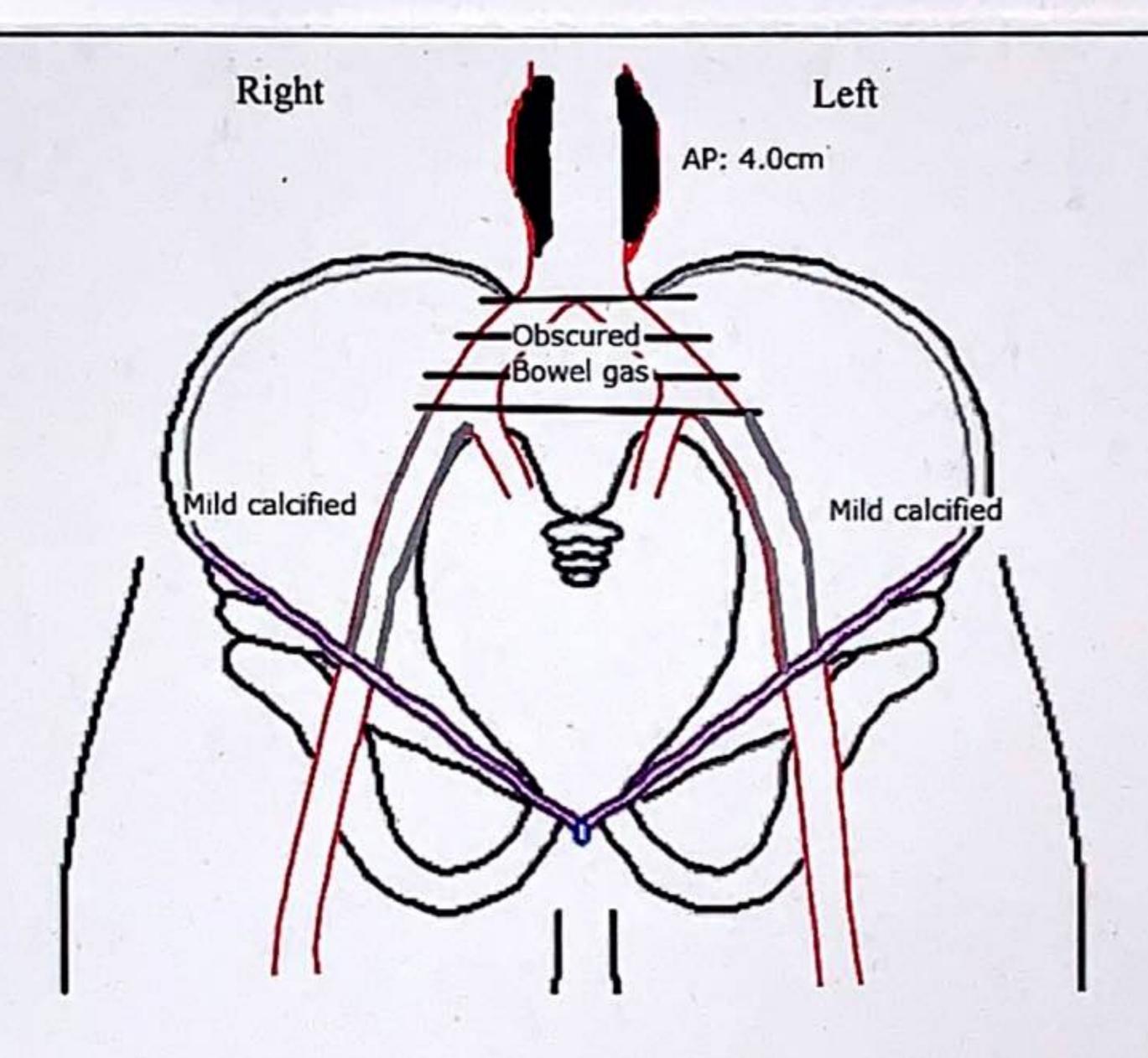
ABPI: Resting ABPIs are within normal limits bilaterally.

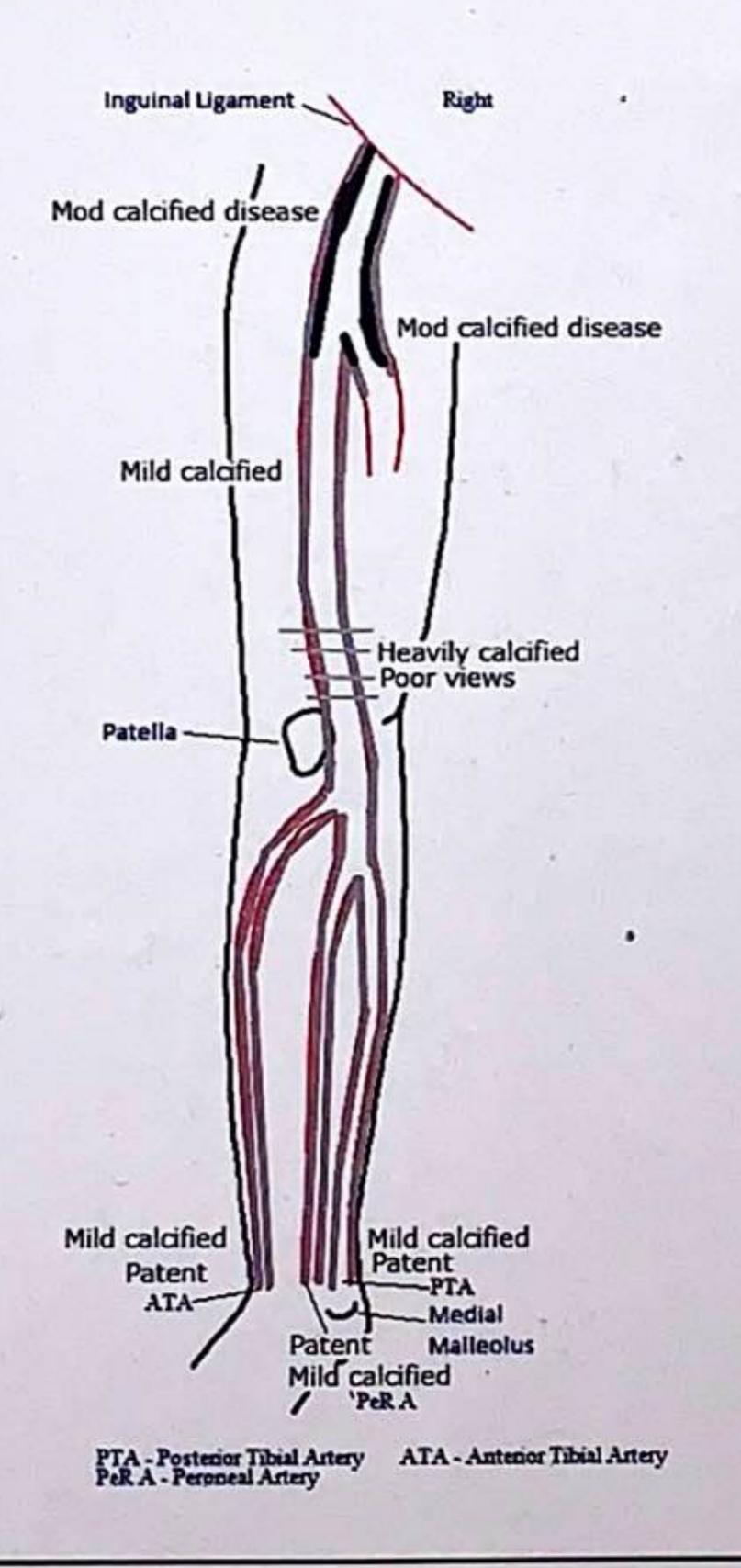
Significant reduction noted in right ABPI following 1 minute foot flex exercise test.

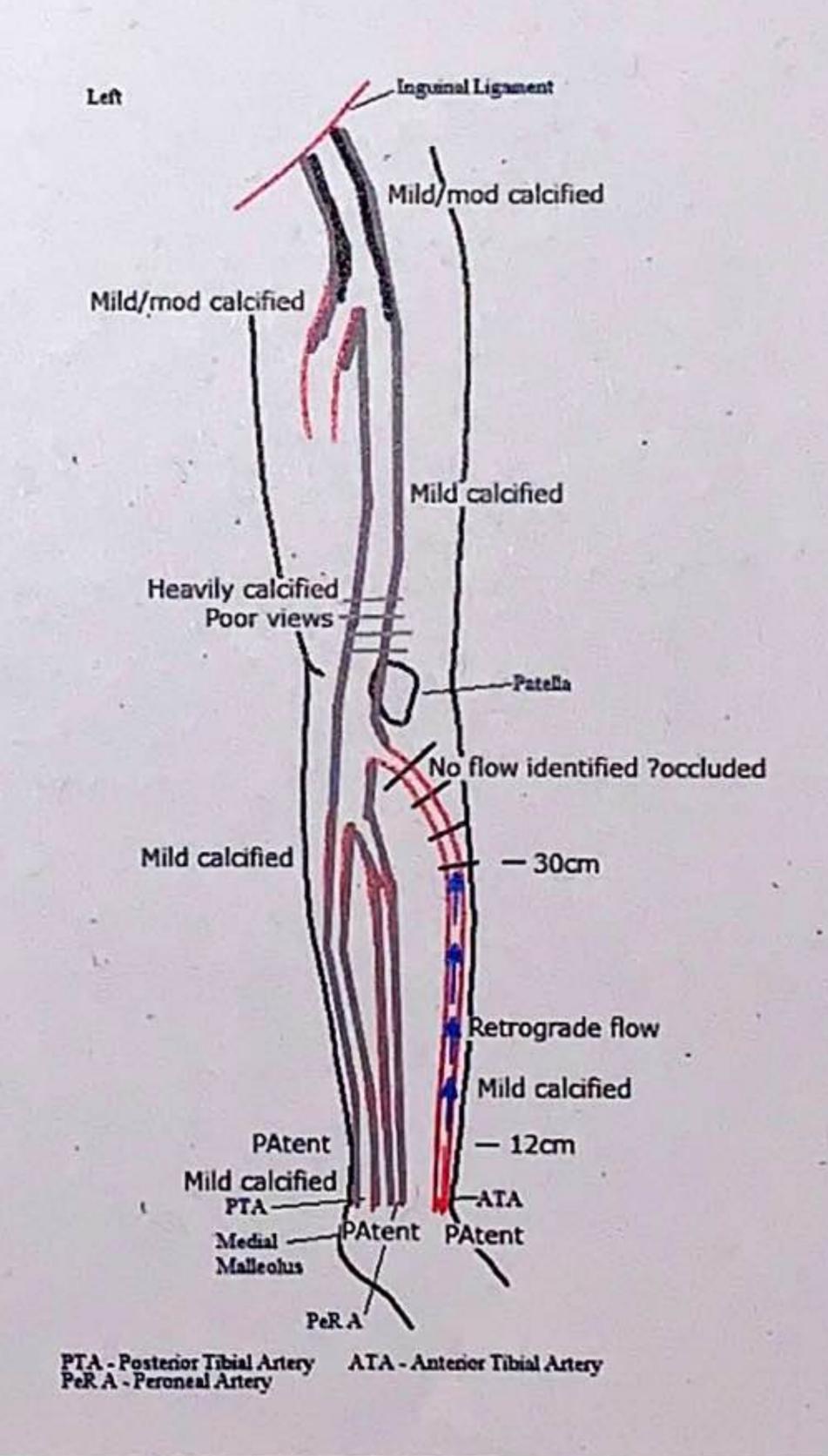
No change in left ABPI following 1 minute foot flex exercise test.

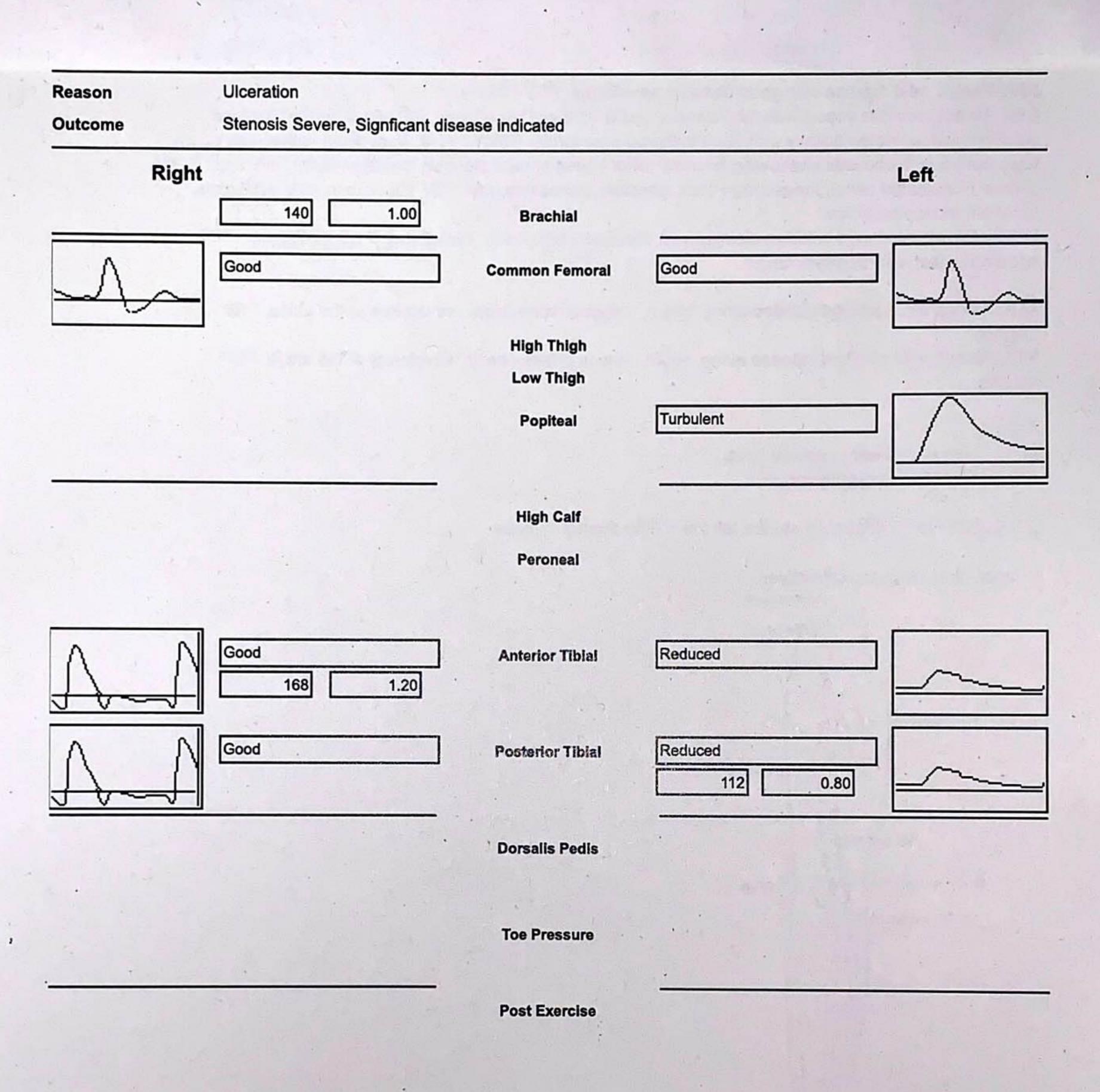
Significant disease indicated due to reduction in right ABPI following exercise test ?significant common iliac disease - suggest further imaging for clinical correlation.











LEFT LOWER LIMB ARTERIAL DUPLEX ASSESSMENT

AORTA: Normal and uniform calibre with maximum inner-inner AP dimensions: TS plane - 1.48cm. Vessel appears mildly calcified with good biphasic waveforms, PSV 77cm/s.

CIA: Widely patent, good triphasic waveforms, PSV 105cm/s. EIA: Widely patent, good triphasic waveforms, PSV 125cm/s.

CFA: Patent, mild disease with good triphasic waveforms, PSV 141cm/s.

Assessed by

David Barrett

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PFA: Patent, mild disease with good biphasic waveforms, PSV 67cm/s.

SFA: Patent prox-mid vessel with mild disease, good triphasic waveforms, PSV 64-67cm/s. Mild/mod calcified disease noted distally with good triphasic waveforms, PSV 67cm/s. Very distal vessel was poorly visualised due to acoustic shadowing however where seen severe stenosis identified distal SFA/Prox POPA at level of adductor canal, measuring ~1cm, velocities increasing from PSV 106cm/s to PSV +766cm/s, turbulent monophasic flow.

POPA: Patent, mild/mod calcified disease with reduced monophasic waveforms, PSV 44-72cm/s. TPT appears patent with 3 vessel run off.

ATA: Patent, mild calcified disease along length, reduced monophasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 28cm/s.

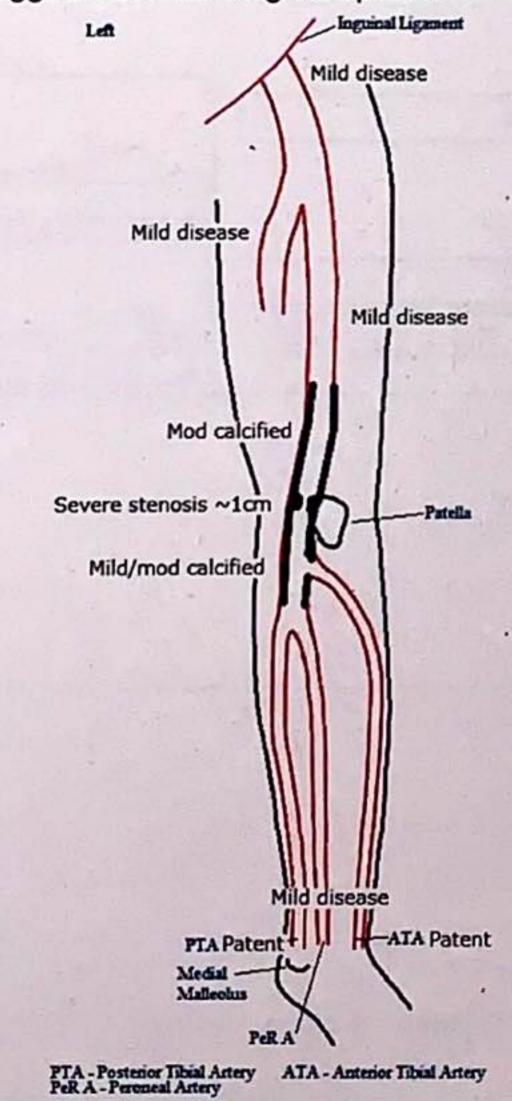
PTA: Patent, mild calcified disease along length, reduced monophasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 42cm/s.

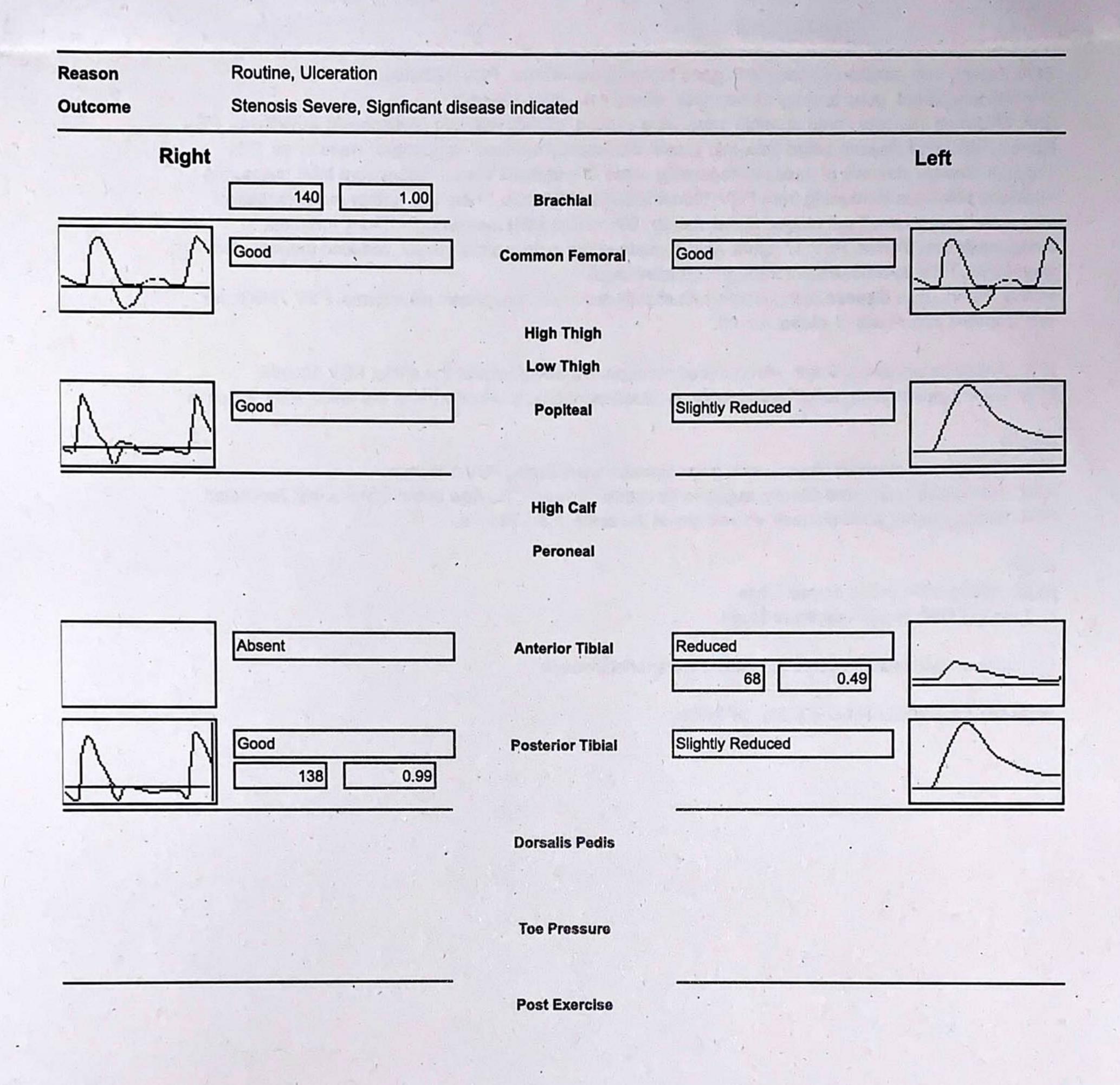
ABPIs:

Right resting ABPI within normal limits. Left resting ABPI is slightly reduced.

CONCLUSION: Evidence of severe left lower limb arterial disease.

Suggest vascular surgical opinion.





LEFT LOWER LIMB ARTERIAL DUPLEX SCAN

AORTA: Normal and uniform calibre with maximum inner-inner AP dimensions: TS - 1.58cm / LS - 1.52cm. Vessel appears mildly calcified with good triphasic waveforms, PSV 121cm/s.

CIA: Patent with mild disease along length, good triphasic waveforms, PSV 209cm/s. EIA: Patent with mild disease along length, good triphasic waveforms, PSV 298cm/s.

Assessed by

David Barrett

Printed on 05/08/2022 at 4:24 pm



CFA: Patent, mild calcified disease with good triphasic waveforms, PSV 122cm/s.

PFA: Widely patent, good bouncy monophasic waveforms, PSV 198cm/s.

SFA: Mild/mod stenosis noted at origin measuring ~1.6cm, slightly reduced monophasic waveforms, PSV 92cm/s. Mild/mod disease noted prox-mid vessel with slightly reduced monophasic waveforms, PSV 110cm/s. Severe stenosis of mixed echogenicity noted in mid-distal vessel (68cm from MM) measuring ~0.93cm, velocities increasing from PSV 110cm/s to PSV 662cm/s. There is a further mod stenosis of mixed and echolucent ?soft plaque noted distally (65cm from MM) measuring ~1.2cm, turbulent monophasic waveforms, PSV 177cm/s. Mild disease noted in very distal vessel, reduced monophasic waveforms, PSV 89cm/s. Patent through adductor canal.

POPA: Patent, mild disease along length with slightly reduced monophasic waveforms, PSV 76-92cm/s. TPT appears patent with 3 vessel run off.

ATA: Widely patent along length with reduced monophasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 51cm/s. PTA: Widely patent along length with slightly reduced monophasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 143cm/s.

RIGHT

CFA: Patent, mild calcified disease with good biphasic waveforms, PSV 165cm/s.

ATA: Retrograde flow noted distally, supplied by collateral vessel. No flow noted at the ankle ?occluded.

PTA: Widely patent, good biphasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 70cm/s.

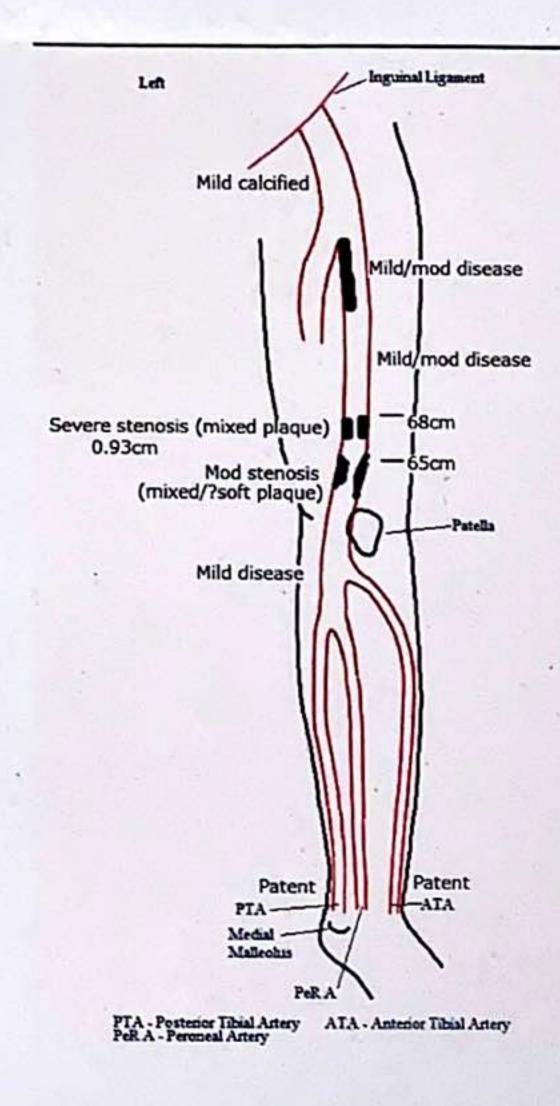
ABPI:

Right resting ABPI within normal limits. Left resting ABPI is significantly reduced.

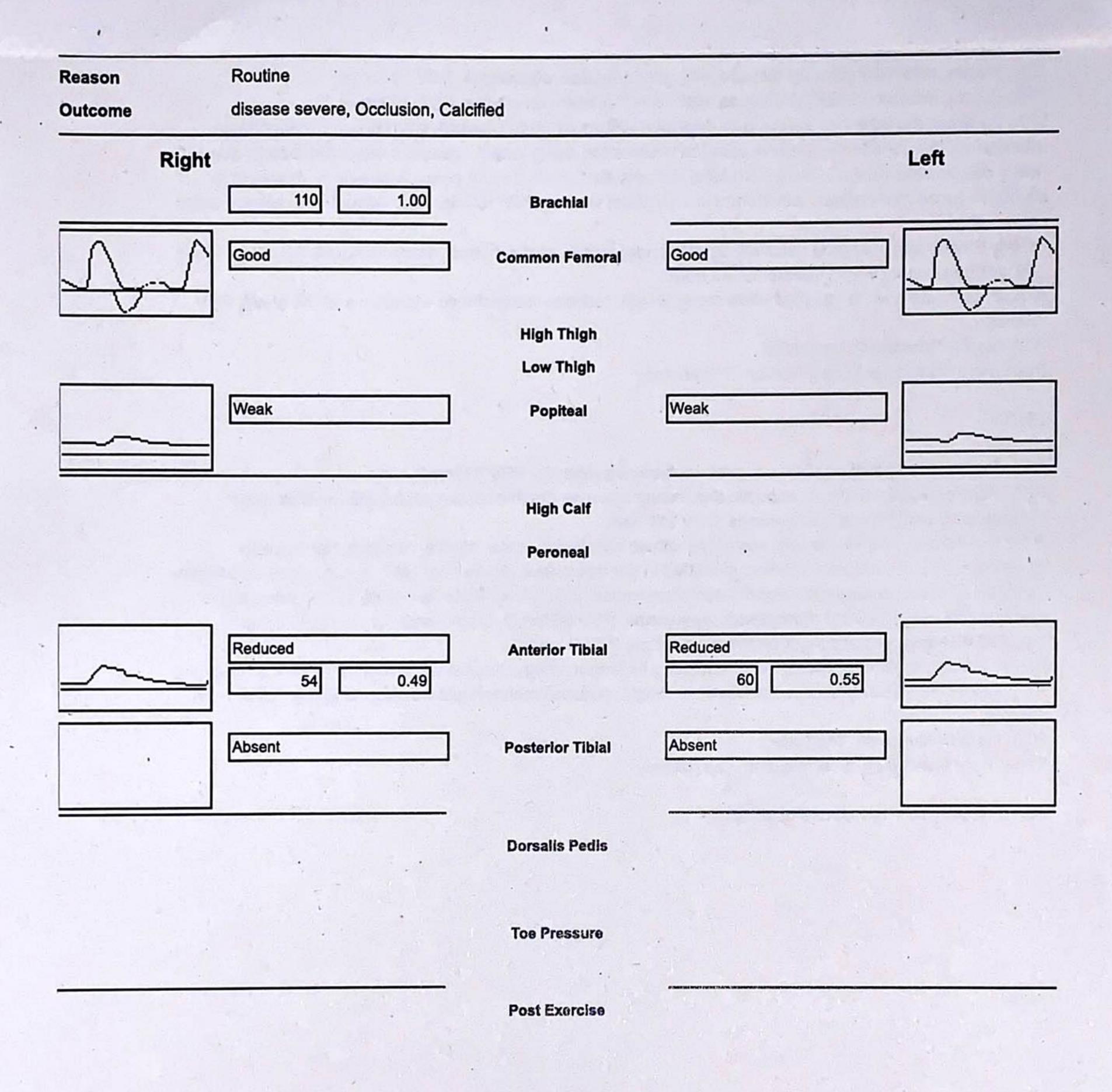
Conclusion: Evidence of severe left lower limb arterial disease.

SUGGEST VASCULAR SURGICAL OPINION.

Assessed by David Barrett
Printed on 05/08/2022 at 4:24 pm







*Challenging assessment due to patient pain and movement.

AORTA/CIA/EIA: Not assessed due to patient discomfort with pressure.

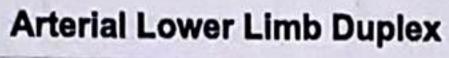
RIGHT

Assessed by

David Barrett

Printed on 05/08/2022 at 4:25 pm





CFA: Patent, mild/mod calcified disease with good triphasic waveforms, PSV 134cm/s.

PFA: Patent, mild/mod calcified disease with good triphasic waveforms, PSV 118cm/s.

SFA: Patent in the prox-mid vessel with mild/mod diffuse calcified disease, good bouncy monophasic waveforms PSV 79-68cm/s, heavily calcified walls noted along length. Vessel is obscured distally due to heavy calcification (52cm - 49cm from MM) with slightly turbulent monophasic waveforms changing to slightly reduced monophasic waveforms in very distal vessel, PSV 106-45cm/s. ?significant disease within obscured region.

POPA: Patent with mild/mod calcified disease along length, weak monophasic waveforms PSV 34-41cm/s. TPT appears patent with 1 vessel run off noted.

ATA: Patent with heavily calcified walls along length, reduced monophasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 30cm/s.

PTA: No flow identified, ?occluded.

PerA: Poor views due to calcification ?full patency.

LEFT:

CFA: Patent, mod calcified disease, good triphasic waveforms, PSV 112cm/s.

PFA: Poorly visualised due to acoustic shadowing however origin appears patent with mod calcified disease, turbulent triphasic waveforms, PSV 220cm/s.

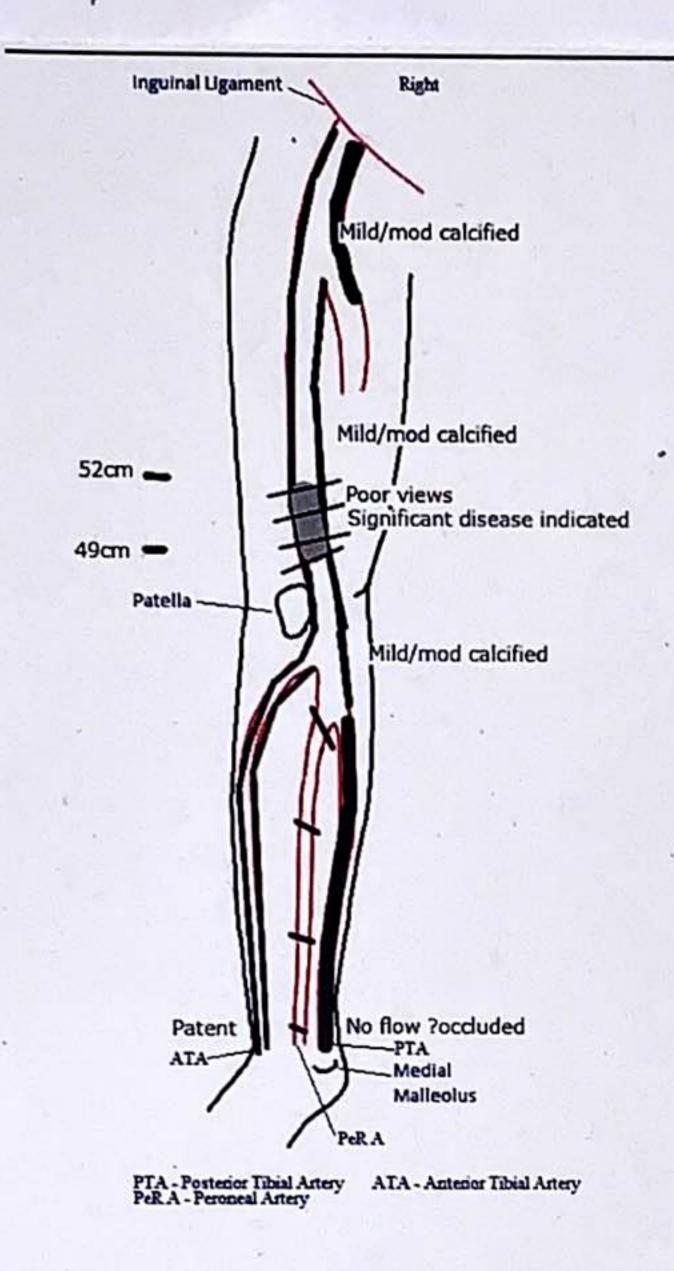
SFA: Patent prox-mid vessel with moderate diffuse calcified disease, slightly reduced monophasic waveforms, PSV 61-93cm/s. No flow identified in the mid vessel (55cm from MM) due to heavy calcification ?occluded, vessel appears to reformin mid-distal vessel (51cm from MM) via collateral flow with severe · calcified disease, turbulent monophasic waveforms, PSV 367cm/s. Distal vessel is patent with mod calcified disease, reduced monophasic waveforms, PSV 31cm/s.

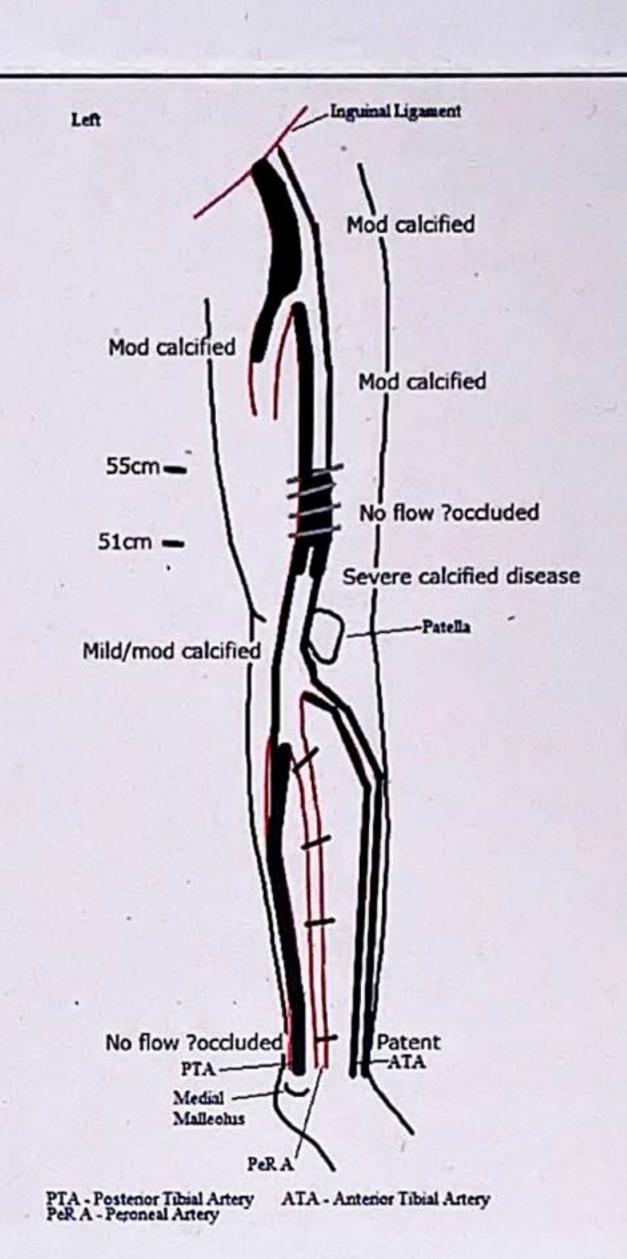
POPA: Patent, mild/mod calcified disease along its length, weak monophasic waveforms, PSV 39-40cm/s. ATA: Patent with heavily calcified walls along length, reduced monophasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 48cm/s.

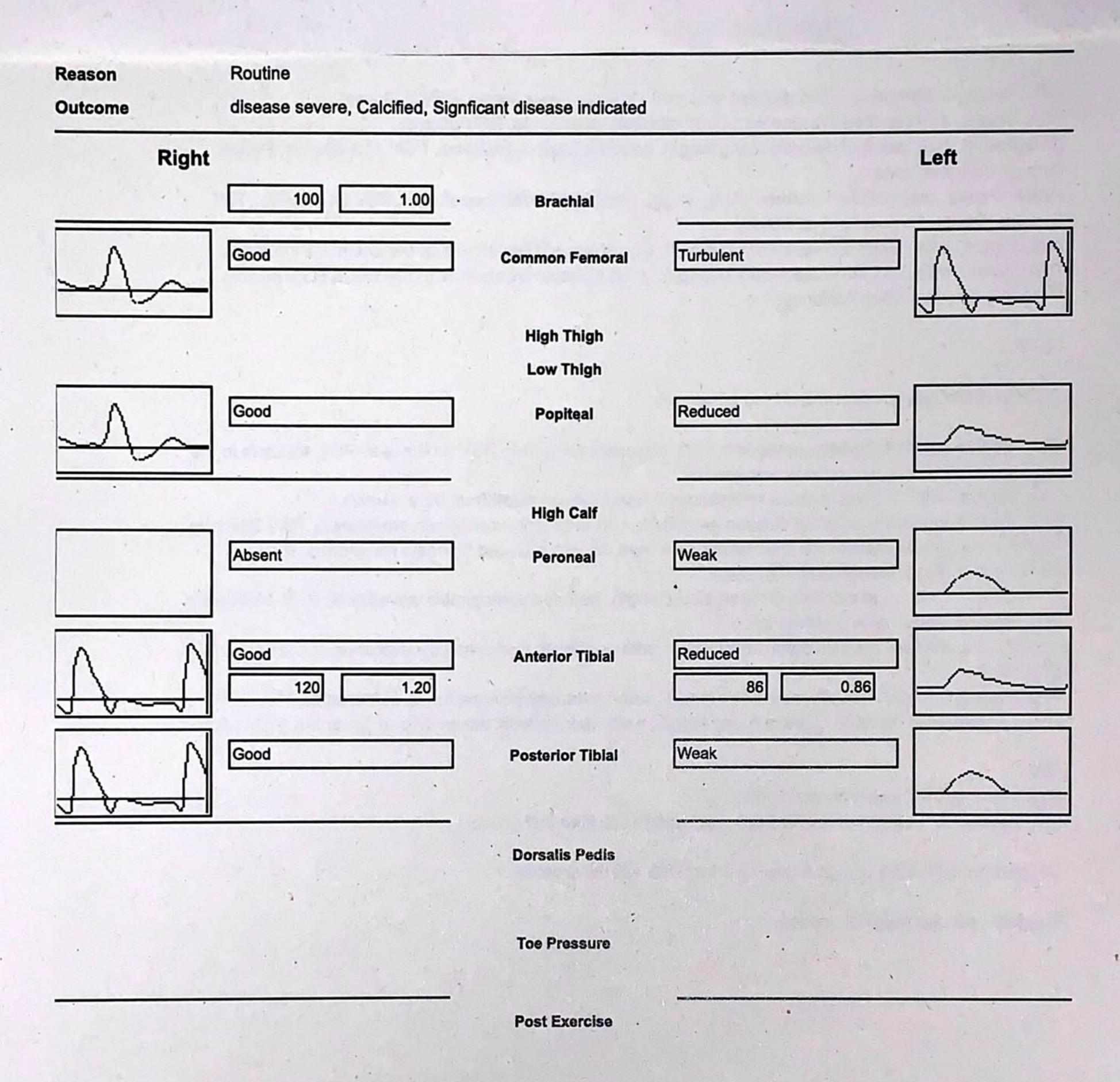
PTA: No flow identified, ?occluded.

PerA: Poor views due to calcification ?full patency.

ABPI: Resting ABPIs reduced bilaterally.







Notes

BILATERAL LOWER LIMB ARTERIAL DUPLEX SCAN

AORTA: Normal and uniform calibre with maximum inner-inner AP dimensions: TS plane: 1.56cm / LS plane: 1.48cm. Patent with mild calcified disease, good triphasic waveforms, PSV 38cm/s.

RIGHT:

CIA/EIA: Poor views, obscured due to bowel gas.

Assessed by

David Barrett

Printed on 05/08/2022 at 4:29 pm

CFA: Patent, mild/mod calcified disease with good triphasic waveforms, PSV 200cm/s.

PFA: Patent, mild calcified disease with good biphasic waveforms, PSV 56cm/s.

SFA: Patent, mild calcified disease along length, good biphasic waveforms, PSV 114-49cm/s. Patent through adductor canal.

POPA: Patent, mild calcified disease along length, good bi/triphasic waveforms, PSV 64-61cm/s. TPT appears patent, 2 vessel run off noted.

ATA: Patent, mild calcified disease along length, good biphasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 52cm/s. PTA: Patent, mild calcified disease along length, good biphasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 85cm/s. PerA: No flow identified ?patency.

LEFT:

CIA/EIA: Poor views, obscured due to bowel gas.

CFA: Severe calcified disease noted with velocities increasing from PSV 111cm/s to PSV 468cm/s in the mid vessel, turbulent monophasic waveforms.

PFA: Patent, mild calcified disease with reduced monophasic waveforms, PSV 34cm/s.

SFA: Patent, moderate calcified disease proximally with turbulent monophasic waveforms, PSV 285cm/s. Patent in mid-distal vessel with mild calcified disease, slightly reduced biphasic waveforms, PSV 93-65cm/s. Patent through adductor canal.

POPA: Patent with mod calcified disease along length, reduced monophasic waveforms, PSV 40-47cm/s. TPT appears patent with 3 vessel run off.

ATA: Patent, mild calcified disease along length, reduced/weak monophasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 52-23cm/s.

PTA: Patent, mild calcified disease along length, weak monophasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 29cm/s. PerA: Patent, mild calcified disease along length, weak monophasic waveforms at the ankle, PSV 25cm/s.

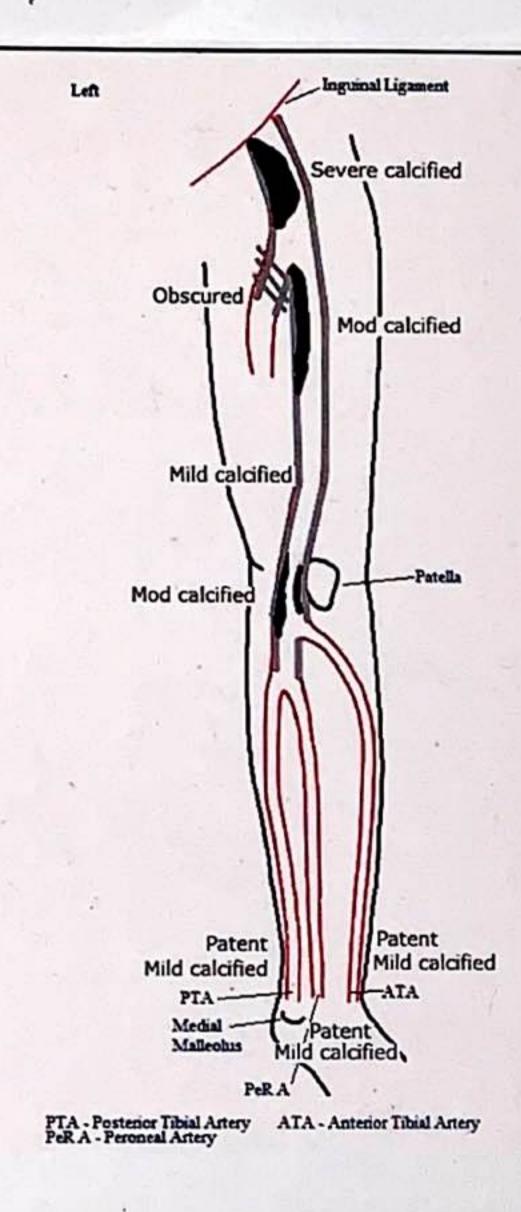
ABPI:

Right resting ABPI within normal limits.

Left resting ABPI slightly reduced ?accuracy due to calcified calf vessels.

Conclusion: Evidence of significant left lower limb arterial disease.

Suggest vascular surgical opinion.



Post Exercis

Notes

LEFT UPPER LIMB ARTERIAL DUPLEX ASSESSMENT

VertA: Open with orthograde flow.

CCA: Widely patent, good monophasic flow, PSV 92cm/s.

SCA: Widely patent along length, good triphasic waveforms, PSV 206-78cm/s.

AxA: Hypoechoic thickening noted in the prox-mid axillary artery forming a mod/severe stenosis with velocities increasing from PSV 103cm/s to PSV 675cm/s, falling to PSV 190cm/s distally.

Distal Axillary and brachial artery appear widely patent with reduced monophasic waveforms, PSV 38-28cm/s.

RadA: Widely patent at the wrist with reduced monophasic waveforms, PSV 21cm/s. UlnarA: Widely patent at the wrist with reduced monophasic waveforms, PSV 22cm/s.

RIGHT

RadA/UlnarA: Widely patent, good triphasic waveforms at the wrist PSV 66-59cm/s.

Right brachial pressure: 120mmHg. Left brachial pressure: 100mmHg.

Evidence of left mod/severe axillary stenosis identified from this scan ?due to vasculitis.